# **Quarterly Update to UCARE Report**

**January – December 2017** 

# Introduction

The quarterly update to the annual UCARE presents data on customer service performance for jurisdictional utilities in the electric, gas, water and telephone industries. The update provides a snapshot of overall BCS activity including the volume of consumer complaints, payment arrangement requests (PARs) and inquiries. Industry specific tables show the volume of activity for the major utilities within the electric, gas, water and telephone industries. The quarterly update contains current information that can be reviewed by utility management, consumers, Commission staff and other interested parties. The Commission will continue to produce the annual UCARE report which will present more detailed findings regarding utility performance.

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### **BCS Activity**

## Total Volume of Consumer Complaints, Payment Arrangement Requests and Inquiries by Industry

| Tuductur  | Consumer    | Complaints  | Payment Arrang | ement Requests | Inquiries   |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| Industry  | Residential | Commercial* | Residential    | Commercial*    | All Classes |
| Electric  | 8,086       | 425         | 30,022         | 129            | 15,351      |
| Gas       | 2,133       | 126         | 12,456         | 44             | 5,470       |
| Water     | 884         | 47          | 3,582          | 14             | 2,553       |
| Telephone | 1,399       | 180         | 60             | 3              | 1,019       |
| Other     | 7           | 0           | 4              | 0              | 703         |
| Total     | 12,509      | 778         | 46,124         | 190            | 25,096      |

<sup>\*</sup>Please note, commercial customer contacts are excluded from the analyses that appear later in this report, as BCS' regulatory authority has largely been confined to residential accounts.

### **Major Electric Distribution Companies**

## **Consumer Complaint, Payment Arrangement Request and Inquiry Statistics for Major Companies**

| Company    | Residential<br>Consumer Complaints |                       |      | Payment / | Residential Payment Arrangement Requests |                   |        | Inquiries (Residential & Commercial) |                   |  |
|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|-----------|--|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| ,          | 2016                               | 6 2017 Percent Change |      | 2016      | 2017                                     | Percent<br>Change | 2016   | 2017                                 | Percent<br>Change |  |
| Duquesne   | 590                                | 588                   | -<1% | 2,284     | 1,786                                    | -22%              | 1,116  | 1,278                                | 15%               |  |
| Met-Ed     | 748                                | 1,091                 | 46%  | 4,432     | 3,722                                    | -16%              | 2,276  | 1,896                                | -17%              |  |
| PECO       | 930                                | 1,323                 | 42%  | 6,034     | 5,860                                    | -3%               | 2,759  | 2,699                                | -2%               |  |
| Penelec    | 677                                | 1,014                 | 50%  | 4,645     | 4,058                                    | -13%              | 2,493  | 1,919                                | -23%              |  |
| Penn Power | 324                                | 231                   | -29% | 1,575     | 1,168                                    | -26%              | 861    | 572                                  | -34%              |  |
| PPL        | 617                                | 1,062                 | 72%  | 11,528    | 9,457                                    | -18%              | 3,861  | 3,541                                | -8%               |  |
| West Penn  | 803                                | 1,126                 | 40%  | 3,254     | 3,431                                    | 5%                | 2,051  | 2,228                                | 9%                |  |
| Total      | 4,689                              | 6,435                 | 37%  | 33,752    | 29,482                                   | -13%              | 15,417 | 14,133                               | -8%               |  |

### **Major Electric Distribution Companies**

## Percent of Justified Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

|            | Consume   | er Complaints | Payment Arrangement Requests |   |  |  |
|------------|---|---------------|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Company    | Number Received Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* |               | Number Received              | Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* |  |  |
| Duquesne   | 588   | 7%            | 1,786                        | 8%                                      |  |  |
| Met-Ed     | 1,091   | 12%           | 3,722                        | 13%                                     |  |  |
| PECO       | 1,323   | 5%            | 5,860                        | 10%                                     |  |  |
| Penelec    | 1,014   | 13%           | 4,058                        | 12%                                     |  |  |
| Penn Power | 231   | 15%           | 1,168                        | 11%                                     |  |  |
| PPL        | 1,062   | 8%            | 9,457                        | 12%                                     |  |  |
| West Penn  | 1,126   | 11%           | 3,431                        | 7%                                      |  |  |
| Total      | 6,435   |               | 29,482                       |   |  |  |
| Average    |   | 10%           |                              | 10%                                     |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The ratio of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests found justified to the number of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests that BCS evaluated as of 01/12/18.

### **Major Electric Distribution Companies**

## Response Time to Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

|                |          | Average Time in Days |                              |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Company        | Consumer | Complaints           | Payment Arrangement Requests |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | 2016     | 2017*                | 2016                         | 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Duquesne       | 20.6     | 10.1                 | 12.3                         | 3.8   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Met-Ed         | 17.7     | 15.7                 | 8.1                          | 7.7   |  |  |  |  |  |
| PECO           | 13.7     | 15.5                 | 3.7                          | 3.9   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Penelec        | 17.3     | 16.1                 | 8.5                          | 7.9   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Penn Power     | 14.9     | 14.7                 | 8.1                          | 7.8   |  |  |  |  |  |
| PPL            | 12.0     | 14.4                 | 9.1                          | 9.1   |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Penn      | 17.8     | 15.8                 | 8.6                          | 7.7   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Major Electric | 16.4     | 15.0                 | 8.1                          | 7.3   |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The 2017 statistics are based on preliminary data on response time from the Consumer Services Information System as of 01/12/18.

### **Major Natural Gas Distribution Companies**

## **Consumer Complaint, Payment Arrangement Request and Inquiry Statistics for Major Companies**

| Company                | Residential<br>Consumer Complaints |       |                   | Residential Payment Arrangement Requests |        |                   | Inquiries (Residential & Commercial) |       |                   |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| ,                      | 2016                               | 2017  | Percent<br>Change | 2016                                     | 2017   | Percent<br>Change | 2016                                 | 2017  | Percent<br>Change |
| Columbia               | 126                                | 180   | 43%               | 684                                      | 558    | -18%              | 455                                  | 335   | -26%              |
| National Fuel          | 54                                 | 111   | 106%              | 332                                      | 542    | 63%               | 108                                  | 190   | 76%               |
| Peoples                | 159                                | 207   | 30%               | 698                                      | 662    | -5%               | 460                                  | 556   | 21%               |
| Peoples-Equitable      | 118                                | 151   | 28%               | 445                                      | 525    | 18%               | 227                                  | 208   | -8%               |
| Philadelphia Gas Works | 776                                | 985   | 27%               | 7,558                                    | 7,739  | 2%                | 3,637                                | 3,195 | -12%              |
| UGI Gas                | 130                                | 179   | 38%               | 2,182                                    | 1,315  | -40%              | 656                                  | 434   | -34%              |
| UGI Penn Natural       | 76                                 | 108   | 42%               | 1,358                                    | 724    | -47%              | 338                                  | 179   | -47%              |
| Total                  | 1,439                              | 1,921 | 33%               | 13,257                                   | 12,065 | -9%               | 5,881                                | 5,097 | -13%              |

### **Major Natural Gas Distribution Companies**

## Percent of Justified Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

| _                      | Consume         | er Complaints                           | Payment Arrangement Requests |   |  |  |
|------------------------|-----------------|---|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Company                | Number Received | Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* | Number Received              | Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* |  |  |
| Columbia               | 180             | 3%                                      | 558                          | 1%                                      |  |  |
| National Fuel          | 111             | 5%                                      | 542                          | 4%                                      |  |  |
| Peoples                | 207             | 1%                                      | 662                          | 4%                                      |  |  |
| Peoples-Equitable      | 151             | 1%                                      | 525                          | 5%                                      |  |  |
| Philadelphia Gas Works | 985             | 7%                                      | 7,739                        | 5%                                      |  |  |
| UGI Gas                | 179             | 5%                                      | 1,315                        | 7%                                      |  |  |
| UGI Penn Natural       | 108             | 6%                                      | 724                          | 6%                                      |  |  |
| Total                  | 1,921           |   | 12,065                       |   |  |  |
| Average                |                 | 5%                                      |                              | 5%                                      |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The ratio of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests found justified to the number of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests that BCS evaluated as of 01/12/18.

### **Major Natural Gas Distribution Companies**

## Response Time to Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

|                        | Average Time in Days |            |                              |       |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Company                | Consumer             | Complaints | Payment Arrangement Requests |       |  |  |  |  |
|                        | 2016                 | 2017*      | 2016                         | 2017* |  |  |  |  |
| Columbia               | 5.2                  | 5.4        | 1.3                          | 1.2   |  |  |  |  |
| National Fuel          | 5.4                  | 9.7        | 2.7                          | 2.6   |  |  |  |  |
| Peoples                | 4.2                  | 3.0        | 1.2                          | 0.7   |  |  |  |  |
| Peoples-Equitable      | 2.1                  | 3.0        | 1.3                          | 1.3   |  |  |  |  |
| Philadelphia Gas Works | 17.9                 | 19.3       | 7.8                          | 11.7  |  |  |  |  |
| UGI Gas                | 5.1                  | 5.5        | 1.1                          | 1.2   |  |  |  |  |
| UGI Penn Natural       | 8.2 6.5              |            | 1.2                          | 1.2   |  |  |  |  |
| Major Gas              | 12.0                 | 12.5       | 5.0                          | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The 2017 statistics are based on preliminary data on response time from the Consumer Services Information System as of 01/12/18.

### **Major Water Utilities**

## **Consumer Complaint, Payment Arrangement Request and Inquiry Statistics for Major Companies**

| Company       | Residential<br>Consumer Complaints |      |                   | Residential<br>Payment Arrangement Requests |       |                   | Inquiries (Residential & Commercial) |       |                   |
|---------------|------------------------------------|------|-------------------|---|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| ,             | 2016                               | 2017 | Percent<br>Change | 2016  | 2017  | Percent<br>Change | 2016                                 | 2017  | Percent<br>Change |
| Aqua PA       | 207                                | 250  | 21%               | 701   | 651   | -7%               | 257                                  | 207   | -19%              |
| PA American   | 420                                | 549  | 31%               | 2,907                                       | 2,704 | -7%               | 920                                  | 1,624 | 77%               |
| Other Class A | 61                                 | 46   | -25%              | 220   | 181   | -18%              | 69                                   | 65    | -6%               |
| Total         | 688                                | 845  | 23%               | 3,828                                       | 3,536 | -8%               | 1,246                                | 1,896 | 52%               |

### **Major Water Utilities**

## Percent of Justified Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

|               | Consume         | er Complaints                           | Payment Arrangement Requests |   |  |  |
|---------------|-----------------|---|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Company       | Number Received | Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* | Number Received              | Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* |  |  |
| Aqua PA       | 250             | 28%                                     | 651                          | 8%                                      |  |  |
| PA American   | 549             | 15%                                     | 2,704                        | 17%                                     |  |  |
| Other Class A | 46              | 2%                                      | 181                          | 4%                                      |  |  |
| Total         | 845             |   | 3,536                        |   |  |  |
| Average       |                 | 18%                                     |                              | 12%                                     |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The ratio of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests found justified to the number of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests that BCS evaluated as of 01/12/18.

### **Major Water Utilities**

## Response Time to Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

| Company       | Average Time in Days |            |                              |       |  |  |  |
|---------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
|               | Consumer             | Complaints | Payment Arrangement Requests |       |  |  |  |
|               | 2016                 | 2017*      | 2016                         | 2017* |  |  |  |
| Aqua PA       | 19.6                 | 17.9       | 12.1                         | 11.8  |  |  |  |
| PA American   | 23.0                 | 23.7       | 15.2                         | 17.0  |  |  |  |
| Other Class A | 11.1                 | 17.2       | 4.3                          | 8.4   |  |  |  |
| Major Water   | 20.6                 | 21.3       | 14.0                         | 15.5  |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The 2017 statistics are based on preliminary data on response time from the Consumer Services Information System as of 01/12/18.

### **Major Local Telephone Companies**

## **Consumer Complaint, Payment Arrangement Request and Inquiry Statistics for Major Companies**

| Company               | Residential Consumer<br>Complaints |       |                   | Residential Payment Arrangement Requests |      |                   | Inquiries (Residential & Commercial) |      |                   |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|--|------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------|-------------------|
| Company               | 2016                               | 2017  | Percent<br>Change | 2016                                     | 2017 | Percent<br>Change | 2016                                 | 2017 | Percent<br>Change |
| CenturyLink           | 62                                 | 92    | 48%               | 11                                       | 5    | -55%              | 44                                   | 40   | -9%               |
| Frontier Commonwealth | 85                                 | 113   | 33%               | 6  | 8    | 33%               | 51                                   | 52   | 2%                |
| Verizon North         | 68                                 | 52    | -24%              | 1  | 0    | -100%             | 44                                   | 29   | -34%              |
| Verizon PA            | 1,070                              | 880   | -18%              | 56                                       | 38   | -32%              | 773                                  | 492  | -36%              |
| Windstream            | 92                                 | 144   | 57%               | 4  | 6    | 50%               | 47                                   | 37   | -21%              |
| Total                 | 1,377                              | 1,281 | -7%               | 78                                       | 57   | -27%              | 959                                  | 650  | -32%              |

### **Major Local Telephone Companies**

## Percent of Justified Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

| Company               | Consume         | er Complaints                           | Payment Arrangement Requests |   |  |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---|------------------------------|---|--|--|
|                       | Number Received | Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* | Number Received              | Percent Justified (Closed & Evaluated)* |  |  |
| CenturyLink           | 92              | 40%                                     | 5                            | 0%                                      |  |  |
| Frontier Commonwealth | 113             | 66%                                     | 8                            | 20%                                     |  |  |
| Verizon North         | 52              | 38%                                     | 0                            | 0%                                      |  |  |
| Verizon PA            | 880             | 42%                                     | 38                           | 5%                                      |  |  |
| Windstream            | 144             | 68%                                     | 6                            | 33%                                     |  |  |
| Total                 | 1,281           |   | 57                           |   |  |  |
| Average               |                 | 49%                                     |                              | 10%                                     |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The ratio of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests found justified to the number of consumer complaints or payment agreement requests that BCS evaluated as of 01/12/18.

### **Major Local Telephone Companies**

## Response Time to Residential Consumer Complaints/Payment Arrangement Requests

|                       | Average Time in Days |            |                              |       |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Company               | Consumer             | Complaints | Payment Arrangement Requests |       |  |  |  |
|                       | 2016                 | 2017*      | 2016                         | 2017* |  |  |  |
| CenturyLink           | 9.9                  | 10.0       | 5.4                          | 6.6   |  |  |  |
| Frontier Commonwealth | 20.5                 | 11.6       | 16.8                         | 3.1   |  |  |  |
| Verizon North         | 14.1                 | 13.4       | 27.0                         | n/a   |  |  |  |
| Verizon PA            | 14.8                 | 13.8       | 13.4                         | 8.6   |  |  |  |
| Windstream            | 26.3                 | 22.8       | 19.3                         | 21.6  |  |  |  |
| Major Telephone       | 15.7                 | 14.3       | 13.0                         | 8.8   |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The 2017 statistics are based on preliminary data on response time from the Consumer Services Information System as of 01/12/18.

### **Compliance**

## Residential Verified Infraction Statistics by Industry Cases Opened January through December 2017

| ELECTRIC           | Duquesne   | Met-Ed           | PECO               | Penelec               | Penn<br>Power             |               | PPL     | West<br>Penn        |  |
|--------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------------|--|
| Chapter 56         | 33         | 71               | 25                 | 77                    | 22                        |               | 64      | 66                  |  |
| Title 66 and Other | 9          | 5                | 1                  | 4                     | 4 5                       |               | 7       | 10                  |  |
| Total              | 42         | 76               | 26                 | 81                    | 27                        |               | 71      | 76                  |  |
| GAS                | Columbia   | National<br>Fuel | Peoples            | Peoples-<br>Equitable | Philadelphia<br>Gas Works |               | UGI Gas | UGI Penn<br>Natural |  |
| Chapter 56         | 1          | 7                | 1                  | 2                     | 32                        | 32            |         | 7                   |  |
| Title 66 and Other | 0          | 0                | 0                  | 0                     | 5                         |               | 2       | 2                   |  |
| Total              | 1          | 7                | 1                  | 2                     | 37                        | 37            |         | 9                   |  |
| WATER              | Aqua PA    |                  |                    | PA American           |                           | Other Class A |         |                     |  |
| Chapter 56         | 108        |                  |                    | 77                    |                           | 3             |         |                     |  |
| Title 66 and Other | 2          |                  |                    | 2                     |                           | 0             |         |                     |  |
| Total              | 110        |                  |                    | 79                    |                           | 3             |         |                     |  |
| TELEPHONE          | CenturyLin |                  | ontier<br>onwealth | Verizon<br>North      |                           | Verizon<br>PA |         | Windstream          |  |
| Chapter 30         | 1          |                  | 5                  | 1                     | 5                         |               |         | 7                   |  |
| Chapter 63         | 63         | 63 21:           |                    | 53                    | 554                       |               |         | 299                 |  |
| Chapter 64         | 28 40      |                  | 40                 | 0                     |                           | 71            |         | 24                  |  |
| Title 66 and Other | 3 7        |                  | 7                  | 3                     |                           | 35            |         | 11                  |  |
| Total              | 95 20      |                  | 263                | 57                    |                           | 665           |         | 341                 |  |

Infraction data on this page is accurate as of 01/22/18.

#### **Glossary of Terms**

**Consumer Complaints** – Cases to BCS involving billing, service, rates and other issues not related to requests for payment terms.

**Infraction** – A misapplication or infringement of a Commission regulation, particularly the standards and billing practices for residential utility service.

**Inquiries** – Consumer contacts to BCS that require no follow-up investigation beyond the initial contact.

Major Electric Distribution Companies – Electric distribution companies with more than 100,000 residential customers.

Major Local Telephone Companies – Local telephone companies with more than 50,000 residential customers.

**Major Natural Gas Distribution Companies** – Natural gas distribution companies with more than 100,000 residential customers.

**Major Water Utilities** – Non-municipal water utilities with annual revenues of \$1,000,000 or more for three years in a row are classified as "Class A." The tables in this report present individual statistics for the two largest Class A water companies, PAWC and Aqua, and for the "Other Class A" companies as a whole. The "Other Class A" water companies are Audubon Water, Columbia Water, Newtown Artesian Water, SUEZ Water Bethel, SUEZ Water PA, and York Water Company.

**Payment Arrangement Requests (PARs)** – Consumer requests for payment plans in the following situations: suspension/termination of service is pending, service is suspended/terminated and in need of restoration, or the customer wants to retire an arrearage.

**Justified Consumer Complaints** – A consumer complaint case where, prior to BCS intervention, the company did not comply with Commission Orders, policies, regulations, reports, Secretarial Letters, tariffs or guidelines when the consumer brought the complaint to the company's attention. The justified consumer complaint rate equals the number of justified consumer complaints for each 1,000 residential customers.

**Justified Payment Arrangement Requests** – A Payment Arrangement Request where, prior to BCS intervention, the company did not comply with Commission regulations, reports, Secretarial Letters, tariffs or guidelines. The justified payment arrangement request rate equals the number of justified payment arrangement requests for each 1,000 residential customers.

**Response Time** – The time span in days from the date BCS first contacts the utility regarding a complaint or PAR, to the date on which the utility provides BCS with its report.