LONGBOW Research Tactical advantage through independent research

Industry Update

December 3, 2010

Analysts: GARIK SHMOIS

T: 216-525-8414

E: gshmois@longbowresearch.com

Industry: WATER UTILITIES

Coverage:

Ticker	Rating	Price
AWR	NEUTRAL	\$34.07
CWT	NEUTRAL	\$37.41
WTR	NEUTRAL	\$21.59

Water Utilities Conference Takeaways

- We attended the 14th Annual Water Utilities Conference hosted by the New York Society of Securities Analyst (NYSSA) on Wednesday in New York City. Of those companies under coverage, management from AWR, CWT, and WTR were in attendance.
- Discussions focused primarily on current market drivers and the future of water utilities as a whole, thereby offering an opportunity for investors to better understand the industry as a whole.
- In the following report we broadly discuss the background of the water utilities industry and key growth drivers, including rate cases and the acquisition pipeline.
- WTR expects to close on at least a half dozen acquisitions in the coming weeks. The amount would put the company at the low end of its forecast of 20-30 acquisitions for the year. The company also expects to bid on the 32 water and wastewater assets the Lower Colorado River Authority (LRCA) intends to put up for sale in the coming months. We note those systems had combined revenues of \$32M in FY09.
- WTR expects capex of \$310M in FY10, above its \$300M forecast for the year. The company expects to invest a similar amount in FY11 and \$1.5B over the next five years.
- We are maintaining our NEUTRAL ratings on AWR, CWT and WTR shares.

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES ARE LOCATED IN THE APPENDIX.

Longbow Research, 6000 Lombardo Center, Suite 500, Independence, Ohio USA 44131 T: 216-986-0700 • F: 216-986-0720 • www.longbowresearch.com



DISCUSSION OF DETAILS

We attended the 14th Annual Water Utilities Conference hosted by the New York Society of Securities Analyst (NYSSA) on Wednesday in New York City. The conference was an opportunity for investors to better understand the industry's current market drivers and the future of regulated water utilities companies, along with how each of the companies in attendance participates in the industry and what sets each apart from the other. In particular, conference participants discussed supply and demand, investment in infrastructure, environmental and local regulation, and advancements in water related technologies. The presentations by CWT CEO Peter Nelson, AWR CEO Robert Sprowls and WTR Chairman, President and CEO Nicholas DeBenedictis all emphasized these points. Representatives from Middlesex Water (MSEX, NR), Consolidated Water (CWCO, NR), Artesian Resources (ARTNA, NR), the York Water Company (YORW, NR), Pure Cycle (PCYO, NR) and Connecticut Water Services (CTWS, NR) also hosted their own presentations.

We offer a summary of the industry as discussed at the conference below:

A Highly Fragmented Industry Offering a Valuable Commodity

Water utilities, in essence, are regulated monopolies that are granted permission by State Public Utility Commissions (PUCs) to provide water and wastewater services in their operating area. What this does do is provide a continued basis of business and demand for what is increasingly viewed as a valuable commodity. The industry is highly fragmented and dominated largely by municipalities - approximately 84% of all water systems and 98% of all wastewater systems are municipally owned, though some do rely on private contractors for various services, including operations and maintenance. As a result, the water utilities industry is a niche industry with only a few publically-traded players with a total market cap of \sim \$9.3B. Due to market fragmentation, significant barriers to entry, and economies of scale gained through the size of a company's operation, industry participants noted that competition is expected to remain non-existent should the industry deregulate in the future.

A Quick Reminder on How Water Utilities Operate

While regulated water utilities have what is believed to be a relatively simple business model – get water from point A to B - the industry is quite complex and requires considerable knowledge of both how water systems operate as well as a comprehensive understanding of the regulatory process in each state of operation. Nevertheless, in general, the utilities collect water from surface and groundwater sources, bulk-water suppliers, or in some instances through desalination, and then treat it in compliance with EPA standards. Once treated, the water is then distributed to residences, businesses, industries and other public consumers. Those utilities that offer wastewater services will collect wastewater from their customers and treat it to meet required effluent standards prior to releasing it into the system. Rates - or the revenues derived from services provided – are set by state regulators. As a result, the principal differentiator among publically traded companies is based on geographic positioning, or more specifically how favorable/unfavorable a particular state's regulators may be. Furthermore, in some instances regulated water utilities may also derive a portion of their revenues from a non-regulated business, generally operations and maintenance or support functions such as billing, collections and lab testing services for municipally-owned water systems.



A Continued Focus on M&A

A key tenet of investing in water utilities, aside from historically stable returns and consistent dividend streams, is the assumption that many years of inadequate infrastructure spending by municipalities will result in large investment needs in the future in order to maintain EPA compliance, which may result in municipalities selling their water assets to publically-traded companies in order to avoid large capex. Indeed, it is widely believed that municipalities may look to shed their water assets to reduce budget deficits, raise funds for other uses, or simply to avoid large capital spending programs in the coming years. Nevertheless, recent acquisitions have generally been "tuck-ins" of smaller systems that serve a few thousand customers. Conference participants noted that while the pipeline of potential acquisitions remains full, most municipalities have been hesitant to place their assets on the auction block due in large part to local bureaucracies and rate payer backlash. We anticipate most acquisitions will likely continue to be of smaller private utilities selling out to publicly traded names, as municipalities may choose to hold on to water assets given predictable returns and a perception that government agencies are better equipped to service the public good than is the private sector.

Outside of growth through acquisition, water utilities look to position themselves in high growth markets, specifically the south, where they are able to benefit from incremental customer connections due to population growth (ie: organic growth). In particular, WTR remains focused on expanding its presence in Texas (discussed below). The risk involves buying previously underperforming assets and navigating the political environment to secure rate increases with public utility commissions that may be historically conservative.

Economic Regulation

As mentioned previously, publically-traded water and wastewater utilities are regulated by state PUC's, with policies differing by state. The PUC's allow the utilities to operate a monopoly while at the same time protect rate payers by setting the rates that the utilities are allowed to charge for their services. Rates differ in each rate division and are established to allow the utilities to recover all their expenses, including operating costs, interest, depreciation, and taxes. The rates also allow the utilities to earn a fixed rate of return on the equity portion of their investment. We note that regulators also regulate a utilities capital structure (Equity/Capital, usually 45-50%). While the utilities are given the right to earn an allowed ROE, their realized ROE is often lower due to the lag between rate increases, variations in consumption, and other factors. In general, it is easier to earn the allowed ROE in those states with the most streamlined and favorable regulatory environments, specifically California due to rate mechanisms that reduce regulatory lag. Depending on the state, the allowed return is usually between 9% and 11%.

We also spoke with WTR:

WTR

Acquisitions: WTR has completed 15 acquisitions YTD and Chairman, President and CEO Nicholas DeBenedictis noted is his remarks that WTR will close on at least a half-dozen acquisitions in the coming weeks, including a sizable operation in Texas with over 1,000 customers. The amount would put the company at the low end of its forecast of 20-30 acquisitions for the year. Management noted that it expects to be an active bidder in the 32 water and wastewater systems the Lower Colorado River Authority (LRCA) intends to put up for bidding in the coming months. We note that the LRCA's assets generated \$36M in revenues in FY09. WTR completed 18 acquisitions in the whole of 2009, a low amount by historical standards. Overall, we expect 1.5-



2.0% customer growth through acquisition over the next several years to go towards offsetting declines in water usage due to conservation efforts.

Capex: Management expects FY10 capex of \$310M, above its \$300M forecast for the year. The company expects to invest a similar amount in FY11 and \$1.5B over the next five years. In that the company is generating 80-85% of its cash internally, there is no immediate need to issue equity to fund its capex program.

Solar Farm Investments: In that water treatment is energy intensive, WTR recently completed a 4.5 acres 1.1 MW solar farm that is capable of fully serving one of its plant's energy needs and generates enough excess energy that the company is able to, sell an additional 300 kW back to the grid. Management expects to invest in additional solar plants in those markets with stable water demand, specifically those markets where WTR serves large institutions with signs of staying power, such as colleges, hospitals and prisons. Given the company's low cost of capital and the incremental benefit for the ratepayer, we would expect WTR to continue its strategic rollout of solar farms.

Cost of Capital: WTR's weighted-average cost of long-term fixed-rate debt was 5.49% at the end of FY09. Management believes it will be able to reduce its cost of debt by 10bp in the coming quarters.

INVESTMENT THESES

CWT

We rate California Water Service Group (CWT) shares NEUTRAL. The shares are currently trading at 17.0x our FY11E EPS of \$2.20, on the low end of the 16-20x trading range of recent years. Without any further identifiable catalysts, we have difficulty seeing opportunities for multiple expansion going forward toward the company's long run historical average of 20x-21x forward P/E.

WTR

We rate WTR shares NEUTRAL. While we are encouraged by the potential for earnings growth from improved ROEs under systems that were acquired in the southern states in 2003-04, as well as the resumption of acquisition activity, we believe shares are fairly valued at these levels. Shares are currently trading at 23.8x our FY10E EPS of \$0.92 and 22.2x our FY11E EPS of \$0.99 which is a discount to the company's historical 23x average. While we believe WTR should be valued at a premium given the company's size and operational efficiency (the O&M ratio is currently industry leading), we see less upside given valuations are reflecting historically in-line multiples.

AWR

We rate AWR shares NEUTRAL. While the shares, at 17.4x FY11E of \$2.15 are trading at a discount to the company's historical P/E of 20x, on a relative basis, it is trading at a discount to others within our coverage group. Our estimates include an average ROE of 9.4% in FY10E and 10.1% FY11E vs. the company's historical 8.8% average. This is driven by an expectation of increased capital spending to \$75-80M in FY10, or 3% increase over FY09 levels. However, we believe much of AWR's upside is related to the upcoming decision in its GRC for Regions II and III which we believe is largely priced into the shares. While we see limited downside risk, we also see a lack of catalyst other than valuation as well.



VALUATION

CWT

CWT shares closed yesterday at \$37.41, which is 19.6x our FY10E EPS of \$1.91 and 17.0x our FY11E EPS of \$2.20. The shares are trading at a discount to the company's historical normalized 21x average and normalized range of 17-27x forward P/E.

WTR

WTR shares closed Friday at \$21.59 which is 23.4x our FY10E EPS of \$0.92 and 21.6x our FY11E EPS of \$1.00. The shares are trading at a discount to the company's historical 23x average, though within the normalized range of 20-30x forward P/E.

AWR

AWR shares closed yesterday at \$34.07. At 19.2x our FY10E EPS of \$1.78 and 15.9x FY11E of \$2.15, AWR shares are trading at a discount to its last ten-year average forward P/E of 20x as well as to the current peer group average of 20.3x FY11E.

RISKS

CWT

Potential downside risks to our investment thesis, rating and estimates include, but are not limited to: 1) lower rate increase approvals by the California Public Utility Commission (CPUC) than our expectation, 2) near-term run up in pension, legal, conservation and maintenance expenses, and 3) large acquisition(s) at excessive valuation(s) (significantly above the rate base).

Potential upside risks include: 1) Valuations that are a sharp discount historical trends, accelerated revenue growth from favorable rate case decisions, acceleration in capital spending, continued cost management that results in margin expansion.

WTR

Potential downside risks to our investment thesis include, but are not limited to: 1) a delay in rate case processing or lower rate increases by the regulators than our expectations, 2) a significant revenue loss from lower water demand caused by weather or economic conditions, 3) a significant increase in input costs, including electricity, fuel, chemical and purchase water prices, and 4) large acquisition(s) at excessive valuation(s) (significantly above the rate base).

Potential upside risks to our investment thesis include, but are not limited to: 1) favorable rate case approvals above our expected ROE, 2) weather conditions leading to near-term revenue increases, and 3) a pullback in input costs.

AWR

The potential downside risks to our investment thesis, rating and estimates include, but are not limited to: 1) lower rate increase approvals by the CPUC than our expectation, 2) increases in raw material costs, and 3) an acquisition of a large water system by the local government through eminent domain.

The potential upside risks include, but are not limited to: 1) favorable rate case approvals, and 2) the commencement of the large "special" construction project at Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, or any other base.



American States Water (AWR)
Annual Earnings Statement
(dollars in millions, except per share data)

Other Inc. (loss) (0.0) 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 0.2 0.1 0.0 EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 54.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 EBIT (%) 26.3% 21.2% 22.6% 17.2% 19.3% 22.0% 22.8% Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 48.6 38.8 48.8 35.4 48.4 63.7 72.2 Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 31.7 Implied TaxRate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8% 38.9% 42.9% 44.0% Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 1.16 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 2.15 Weighted Avg. Shares 16.8 17.1 17.2 17.4 18.2	Income Statement	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008A	2009A	2010E	2011E
February Part					_			
Contracted Services 3.5 20.1 34.9 42.4 59.1 75.0 76.0 Total Revenue 236.2 268.6 301.4 318.7 361.0 391.5 420.8 Expenses Supply Costs 71.9 76.2 78.2 80.9 93.2 99.7 103.9 Gen. & Admin. expenses 44.3 47.1 52.6 62.7 70.1 70.2 73.8 Supply Costs 79.9 76.2 78.2 80.9 93.2 99.7 103.9 Gen. & Admin. expenses 44.3 47.1 52.6 62.7 70.1 70.2 73.8 ASUS Construction Expenses 9.0 22.1 23.9 33.7 39.5 43.8 Salis on sale of water rights/property 0.0 (0.3 0.6 0.0 0.8 0.0 0.0 Unrealized loss on purch power contracts 142.8 175.5 193.4 212.3 24.9 257.5 274.3 Edit Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.5 193.4 212.3 24.9 257.5 274.3 Edit Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.5 193.4 212.3 24.9 257.5 274.3 Edit Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.5 193.4 212.3 24.9 257.5 274.3 Edit Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.5 193.4 212.3 24.9 257.5 274.3 Edit Operation & Maintenance 174.0 212.0 23.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Edit Operation & Maintenance 174.0 212.0 23.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Edit Operation & Maintenance 174.0 212.0 23.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 234.7 Edit Operation & Maintenance 26.4 21.1 22.5 24.0 Operating Margin 26.4 27.1 27.2 27.5 27.3 Edit Operating Margin 26.4 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 Edit Operating Margin 26.4 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 Edit Operating Margin 26.4 27.5 27	Water	205.5	219.2	237.9	247.9	270.7	280.5	306.4
Total Revenue	Electric	27.2	29.3	28.6	28.4	28.9	36.0	38.4
Supply Costs 71.9 76.2 78.2 80.9 93.2 99.7 103.9 60.8 Admin. expenses 44.3 47.1 52.6 62.7 70.1 70.2 73.8 73.8 73.9 70.1 70.2 73.8 73.8 73.9 70.1 70.2 73.8 73.8 73.9 70.1 70.2 73.8 73.8 73.9 73.8 7	Contracted Services	3.5	20.1	34.9	42.4	59.1	75.0	76.0
Supply Costs	Total Revenue	236.2	268.6	301.4	318.7	361.0	391.5	420.8
Gen. & Admin. expenses 44.3 47.1 52.6 62.7 70.1 70.2 73.8 Other O&M 32.0 36.4 43.2 46.4 47.0 48.1 52.8 ASUS Construction Expenses 9.0 22.1 23.9 33.7 39.5 43.8 Gain on sale of water rights/property 0.0 (0.3) (0.6) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Unrealized loss on purch power contracts 12.9 7.5 12.1 (1.6) (0.0) 7.7 Total Operation & Maintenance 12.9 26.3 28.9 31.6 33.6 33.2 257.5 274.3 General Taxes 9.3 10.2 11.3 12.3 13.1 13.9 14.2 Total Expenses 174.0 212.0 233.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Income from Operations 62.3 56.6 67.7 62.5 69.5 85.9 96.2 Operating Margin 26.3 21.9 21.5 42.6 49.8	Expenses							
Other O&M 32.0 36.4 43.2 46.4 47.0 48.1 52.8 ASUS Construction Expenses 9.0 22.1 23.9 33.7 39.5 43.8 ASUS Construction Expenses 0.0 0.03 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Incal Gordan or Sale of water rights/property 0.0 0.03 0.0 0.0 0.0 Unrealized loss on purch power contracts 5.4 7.1 (2.1) (1.6) (0.0) 7.7 Total Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.6 193.4 21.23 244.9 257.5 274.3 Depreciation & Amorization 21.9 2.63 28.9 31.6 33.6 34.2 36.2 36.2 36.2 36.3 34.2 36.2	Supply Costs	71.9	76.2	78.2	80.9	93.2	99.7	103.9
ASUS Construction Expenses Gain on sale of water rights/property Unrealized loss on purch power contracts (5.4) Total Operation & Maintenance 142.8 Depreciation & Amortization 121.9 Depreciation & Amortization 121.9 Depreciation & Maintenance 142.8 Depreciation & Maintenance Pevenue 143.6 Depreciation & Maintenance Pevenue 143.6 Depreciation & Dep	Gen. & Admin. expenses	44.3	47.1	52.6	62.7	70.1	70.2	73.8
Gain on sale of water rights/property Unrealized loss on purch power contracts 0.0 (0.3) (0.6) 0.0 0.8 0.0 0.0 Total Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.6 193.4 212.3 244.9 257.5 274.3 Depreciation & Amortization 21.9 26.3 28.9 31.6 33.6 34.2 36.2 General Taxes 9.3 10.2 11.3 12.3 13.1 13.9 14.2 Total Expenses 174.0 212.0 233.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Total Expenses 62.3 56.6 67.7 62.5 69.5 85.9 96.2 Operating Margin 26.4% 21.1% 22.5% 19.6% 19.3% 21.9% 22.8% Other Inc. (loss) (0.0) 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 19.3% 21.9% 22.8% Iter est Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 24.6 <th< td=""><td>Other O&M</td><td>32.0</td><td>36.4</td><td>43.2</td><td>46.4</td><td>47.0</td><td>48.1</td><td>52.8</td></th<>	Other O&M	32.0	36.4	43.2	46.4	47.0	48.1	52.8
Unrealized loss on purch power contracts (5.4) 7.1 (2.1) (1.6) (0.0) (0.0) Total Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.6 193.4 212.3 244.9 257.5 274.3 Depreciation & Amortization 21.9 26.3 28.9 31.6 33.6 33.6 33.2 General Taxes 9.3 10.2 21.3 12.3 13.1 13.9 14.2 Total Expenses 174.0 212.0 233.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Income from Operations 62.3 56.6 67.7 62.5 69.5 85.9 96.2 Operating Margin 26.4% 21.1% 22.5% 19.6% 19.3% 21.9% 22.8% Other Inc. (loss) 60.0 0.0 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 0.2 0.1 0.0 EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 54.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 EBIT (%) 26.3% 21.2% 22.6% 17.2% 19.3% 22.0% 22.8% Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 48.6 38.8 48.8 35.4 48.4 63.7 72.2 Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 31.7 Implied Tax Rate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8% 38.9% 42.9% 44.0% Net Income Expense 16.8 17.1 17.2 17.4 18.2 18.8 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 11.6 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 2.15 Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 9.3% Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% 2.4% 0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% 2.4% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 65.2% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 66.5% 66.5% 67.8% 65.2% 65.2% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Operations & Maintenance/Re	ASUS Construction Expenses		9.0	22.1	23.9	33.7	39.5	43.8
Total Operation & Maintenance 142.8 175.6 193.4 212.3 244.9 257.5 274.3 Depreciation & Amortization 21.9 26.3 28.9 31.6 33.6 34.2 36.2 General Taxes 9.3 10.2 11.3 12.3 13.1 13.9 14.2 Total Expenses 174.0 212.0 233.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Income from Operations 62.3 56.6 67.7 62.5 69.5 85.9 96.2 Operating Margin 26.4% 21.1% 22.5% 19.6% 19.3% 21.9% 22.8% Other Inc. (loss) 0.0 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 0.2 0.1 0.0 EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 54.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 </td <td>Gain on sale of water rights/property</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>(0.3)</td> <td>(0.6)</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.8</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td>	Gain on sale of water rights/property	0.0	(0.3)	(0.6)	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Depreciation & Amortization 21.9 26.3 28.9 31.6 33.6 34.2 36.2 General Taxes 9.3 10.2 11.3 12.3 13.1 13.9 14.2 Total Expenses 174.0 212.0 233.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Income from Operations 62.3 56.6 67.7 62.5 69.5 85.9 96.2 Operating Margin 26.4% 21.1% 22.5% 19.6% 19.3% 21.9% 22.8% Other Inc. (loss) (0.0) 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 0.2 0.1 0.0 EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 54.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 EBIT(%) 26.3% 21.2% 22.6% 17.2% 19.3% 22.0% 22.8% Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 48.6 38.8 48.8 35.4 48.4 63.7 72.2 Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 31.7 Implied Tax Rate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8% 38.9% 42.9% 44.0% Ret Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 1.16 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 21.5 Weighted Avg. Shares 16.8 17.1 17.2 17.4 18.2 18.7 18.8 Financial Summary (values in %) 24.8 67.9% 67.9% 67.9% 67.9% 67.9% Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 67.9% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 75.9% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 66.6% 67.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.9% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.2% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.5% 6.4% 6.4% 6.5% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.4% 6.5% 6.4% 6.4% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5% 6.5%	Unrealized loss on purch power contracts	(5.4)	7.1	(2.1)	(1.6)	(0.0)		
Seneral Taxes 9.3 10.2 11.3 12.3 13.1 13.9 14.2 10.4 17.0 121.0 233.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 10.00m from Operations 62.3 56.6 67.7 62.5 69.5 85.9 96.2 60.5 60.	Total Operation & Maintenance	142.8	175.6	193.4	212.3	244.9	257.5	274.3
Total Expenses 174.0 212.0 233.6 256.2 291.5 305.6 324.7 Income from Operations 62.3 56.6 67.7 62.5 69.5 85.9 96.2 Operating Margin 26.4% 21.1% 22.5% 19.6% 19.3% 21.9% 22.8% Other Inc. (loss) 0.0 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 0.2 0.1 0.0 EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 74.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 EBIT (%) 26.3% 21.2% 26.3% 17.2% 19.3% 22.0% 22.8% Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 48.6 38.8 48.8 35.4 48.4 63.7 72.2 Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 31.7 Implied Tax Rate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8 38.9 <	Depreciation & Amortization	21.9	26.3	28.9	31.6	33.6	34.2	36.2
Name	General Taxes	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.2
Operating Margin 26.4% 21.1% 22.5% 19.6% 19.3% 21.9% 22.8% Other Inc. (loss) (0.0) 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 0.2 0.1 0.0 EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 54.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 EBIT (%) 26.3% 21.2% 22.6% 17.2% 19.3% 22.0% 22.8% Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 48.6 38.8 48.8 35.4 48.4 63.7 72.2 Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 41.0 Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 1.16 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 2.15 Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2%	Total Expenses	174.0	212.0	233.6	256.2	291.5	305.6	324.7
Other Inc. (loss) (0.0) 0.5 0.30 (7.6) 0.2 0.1 0.0 EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 54.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 EBIT (%) 26.3% 21.2% 22.6% 17.2% 19.3% 22.0% 22.8% Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 48.6 38.8 48.8 35.4 48.4 63.7 72.2 Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 31.7 Implied TaxRate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8% 38.9% 42.9% 44.0% Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 1.16 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 2.15 Weighted Avg. Shares 16.8 17.1 17.2 17.4 18.2	Income from Operations	62.3	56.6	67.7	62.5	69.5	85.9	96.2
EBIT 62.2 57.1 68.0 54.9 69.7 85.9 96.2 EBIT (%) 26.3% 21.2% 22.6% 17.2% 19.3% 22.0% 22.8% Interest Expense 13.6 18.3 19.21 19.5 21.4 22.2 24.0 Income Before Taxes 48.6 38.8 48.8 35.4 48.4 63.7 72.2 Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 31.7 Implied TaxRate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8% 38.9% 42.9% 44.0% Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 Net Income 26.67 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.8 Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2% 3.6%	Operating Margin	26.4%	21.1%	22.5%	19.6%	19.3%	21.9%	22.8%
RBIT (%)	Other Inc. (loss)	(0.0)	0.5	0.30	(7.6)	0.2	0.1	0.0
Name	EBIT	62.2	57.1	68.0	54.9	69.7	85.9	96.2
Name	EBIT (%)	26.3%	21.2%	22.6%	17.2%	19.3%	22.0%	22.8%
Provision for Income Taxes 21.9 15.7 20.8 13.4 18.8 27.4 31.7 Implied TaxRate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8% 38.9% 42.9% 44.0% Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 1.16 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 2.15	Interest Expense	13.6	18.3	19.21	19.5	21.4	22.2	24.0
Implied TaxRate 45.0% 40.5% 42.6% 37.8% 38.9% 42.9% 44.0% Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 1.16 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 2.15 Weighted Avg. Shares 16.8 17.1 17.2 17.4 18.2 18.7 18.8 Financial Summary (values in %) 5 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 9.3% Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% -2.4% -0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 2	Income Before Taxes	48.6	38.8	48.8	35.4	48.4	63.7	72.2
Net Income 26.7 23.1 28.0 22.0 29.5 36.4 40.4 EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items) 1.16 1.44 1.56 1.56 1.64 1.78 2.15 Weighted Avg. Shares 16.8 17.1 17.2 17.4 18.2 18.7 18.8 Financial Summary (values in %) 5.8 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 9.3% Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% -2.4% -0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5%	Provision for Income Taxes	21.9	15.7	20.8	13.4	18.8	27.4	31.7
1.16	Implied TaxRate	45.0%	40.5%	42.6%	37.8%	38.9%	42.9%	44.0%
Weighted Avg. Shares 16.8 17.1 17.2 17.4 18.2 18.7 18.8 Financial Summary (values in %) Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 9.3% Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% -2.4% -0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5%	Net Income	26.7				29.5	36.4	40.4
Financial Summary (values in %) Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 9.3% Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% -2.4% -0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1%	EPS (fully diluted, ex.one-time items)	1.16	1.44	1.56	1.56	1.64	1.78	2.15
Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 9.3% Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% -2.4% -0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% In	Weighted Avg. Shares	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.4	18.2	18.7	18.8
Water revenue growth 2.4% 6.7% 8.5% 4.2% 9.2% 3.6% 9.3% Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% -2.4% -0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% In	Financial Summary (values in %)							
Electric revenue growth 6.4% 7.5% -2.4% -0.5% 1.8% 24.6% 6.7% Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% <		2 4%	6.7%	8 5%	4 2%	9 2%	3.6%	9.3%
Other 96.1% 477.9% 73.5% 21.3% 39.6% 26.8% 1.4% Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%	•							
Total Revenue growth 3.6% 13.7% 12.2% 5.8% 13.3% 8.4% 7.5% Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%	•							
Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 60.4% 65.4% 64.2% 66.6% 67.8% 65.8% 65.2% Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%								
Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 30.9% 30.7% 29.4% 29.3% 31.1% 31.5% 30.1% Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%	•							
Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.7% 17.5% 17.5% 19.7% 19.4% 17.9% 17.5% Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%	•						000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
Other O&M/Revenue 13.5% 13.5% 14.3% 14.6% 13.0% 12.3% 12.5% General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%								
General Taxes/Revenue 4.0% 4.1% 4.2% 4.5% 4.4% 4.4% 4.1% (Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%	•							
(Dep + Amort)/Revenue 9.3% 9.8% 9.6% 9.9% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%	•							
Interest Expense/Revenue 5.8% 6.8% 6.4% 6.1% 5.9% 5.7% 5.7%	•							
Average ROE 10.4% 8.4% 9.6% 7.2% 8.6% 10.3% 11.2%								11.2%
	_							20.8%

 ${\it Source: American States Water and Longbow Research} \\ {\it Garik Shmos}$

216-525-8414



American States Water (AWR)

Quarterly Earnings Statement
(dollars in millions, except per share data)

Mater	1Q11E 2Q1 66.6 81 11.6 8 21.0 15 99.2 104 23.8 26 17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77.9 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	m-11 Sep-11 De Q11E 3Q11E 4Q 81.5 89.4 68.4 8.5 15.0 21.0 1 04.9 118.9 5 26.5 31.0 2 17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1 5.8% 24.7% 26
Water	66.6 81 11.6 8 21.0 15 99.2 104 23.8 26 17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77.9 20.1% 25.	81.5 89.4 6 8.4 8.5 15.0 21.0 1 04.9 118.9 5 26.5 31.0 2 17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Electric 8,9	11.6 8 21.0 15 99.2 104 23.8 26 17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	8.4 8.5 15.0 21.0 1 104.9 118.9 5 26.5 31.0 2 17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
February	11.6 8 21.0 15 99.2 104 23.8 26 17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	8.4 8.5 15.0 21.0 1 104.9 118.9 5 26.5 31.0 2 17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Contracted Services 13.1 12.2 4.1 5.6 8.1 8.7 9.2 16.4 14.2 13.5 16.6 14.8 21.4 14.8 20.7 18.0	21.0 15 99.2 104 23.8 26 17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	15.0 21.0 1 04.9 118.9 5 26.5 31.0 2 17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Total Expenses 72.3 79.2 75.8 74.0 68.9 80.3 85.3 84.2 79.6 93.6 99.3 86.3 90.3 95.4 11.13 94.5	23.8 26 17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 79.3 79.3 19.9 27	26.5 31.0 2 17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Supply Costs 16.8 19.0 22.6 19.8 16.1 20.5 24.2 20.0 19.9 23.5 27.8 21.5 20.0 25.8 31.6 22.2	17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
California Cal	17.8 17 13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	17.5 20.0 1 12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Other O&M 9.6 10.9 10.9 11.8 11.8 11.8 11.4 11.4 11.4 11.2 11.1 11.4 13.0 11.1 11.6 12.1 13.2 ASUS Construction Expenses 9.1 8.3 1.9 2.9 3.9 4.4 5.1 10.4 8.4 7.8 9.3 8.2 8.6 12.4 10.3 10.1 10.4 10.2 10.1	13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 665.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Other O&M 9.6 10.9 10.9 11.8 11.8 11.8 11.4 11.4 11.4 11.2 11.1 11.4 13.0 11.1 11.6 12.1 13.2 ASUS Construction Expenses 9.1 8.3 1.9 2.9 3.9 4.4 5.1 10.4 8.4 7.8 9.3 8.2 8.6 12.4 10.3 10.1 10.4 10.2 10.1	13.4 12 12.0 8 67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	12.8 12.9 1 8.6 12.8 1 665.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
ASUS Construction Expenses 9.1 8.3 1.9 2.9 3.9 4.4 5.1 10.4 8.4 7.8 9.3 8.2 8.2 8.6 12.4 10.3 Gain on sale of water rights/property (0.4) (0.2) 0.0 0.0 0.5 (2.8) (1.7) 3.7 (0.8) (0.0) 0.0 0.0 (0.0) 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	8.6 12.8 1 65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Gain on sale of water rights/property Unrealized loss/gain jon purch pwr contracts (2.7) 0.2 0.9 (0.5) (2.8) (1.7) 3.7 (0.8) Unrealized loss/gain jon purch pwr contracts (2.7) 0.2 0.9 (0.5) (2.8) (1.7) 3.7 (0.8) Depreciation & Maintenance (4.5) 45.19 48.1 48.1 43.8 50.1 60.8 57.7 56.4 57.9 65.3 63.4 58.2 62.7 73.4 63.2 Depreciation & Amortization (7.1 7.1 7.4 7.3 7.8 7.8 7.9 8.1 8.4 8.4 8.4 7.9 8.4 8.8 8.8 4 8.4 8.6 General Taxes (2.9) 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.8 3.5 3.1 3.4 2.7 3.5 3.4 3.7 3.3 3.4 3.7 7.3 3.3 3.6 3.4 Total Expenses (5.5.4 61.8 58.3 58.1 58.5 60.7 72.1 68.9 68.2 69.0 76.7 75.2 70.7 74.3 85.4 75.2 Income from Operations (16.9) 17.5 17.5 15.9 14.5 19.6 13.1 15.3 11.4 24.5 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 Operating Margin (23.3) 22.0% 23.1% 21.5% 21.0% 24.4% 15.4% 18.2% 14.3% 26.2% 22.8% 12.9% 21.1% 25.9 19.3 Other Inc. (loss) (16.9) 17.4 17.6 16.0 14.6 19.6 13.1 7.6 11.4 24.6 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 EBIT (%) (23.4% 21.9% 23.2% 21.9% 21.5% 21.1% 24.4% 15.4% 9.0% 14.3% 26.3% 22.9% 12.9% 21.1% 25.9 19.3 Interest Expense (3.4) 16.9 17.4 17.6 16.0 14.6 19.6 13.1 7.6 11.4 24.6 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 Interest Expense (3.4) 21.9% 23.2% 21.9% 21.5% 21.1% 24.4% 15.4% 9.0% 14.3% 26.3% 22.9% 12.9% 21.8% 22.1% 23.3% 20.4% Interest Expense (3.4) 21.9% 23.2% 21.9% 21.5% 21.5% 21.5 3.1 4.8 5.1 5.4 5.7 5.1 5.1 5.8 5.4 5.7 Income Fore Taxes (3.0) 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	67.0 65 8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	65.4 76.8 6 9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Unrealized loss(gain) on purch pwr contracts	8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Total Operation & Maintenance 45.4 51.9 48.1 48.1 43.8 50.1 60.8 57.7 56.4 57.9 65.3 63.4 58.2 62.7 73.4 63.2 Depreciation & Manorization 7.1 7.1 7.4 7.3 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 8.1 8.4 8.4 7.9 8.4 8.8 8.4 8.6 General Taxes 52.9 61.8 58.3 58.1 54.5 60.7 72.1 68.9 68.2 69.0 76.7 75.2 70.7 74.3 85.4 75.2 Income from Operations 16.9 17.5 17.5 15.9 14.5 19.6 13.1 15.3 11.4 24.5 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 Operating Margin 23.3 22.0 23.1 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 Other Inc. (loss) 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.03 7.7 (0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 EBIT 16.9 17.4 17.6 16.0 14.6 19.6 13.1 7.6 11.4 24.6 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 Interest Expense 4.9 5.0 4.8 4.5 5.0 4.5 5.1 4.8 5.1 5.4 5.7 5.1 5.1 5.8 5.4 6.0 Income Before Taxes 4.9 5.0 4.8 4.5 5.0 4.5 5.1 4.8 5.1 5.4 5.7 5.1 5.1 5.8 5.4 6.0 Income Before Taxes 4.9 5.0 4.8 4.5 5.0 4.5 5.1 4.8 5.1 5.4 5.7 5.1 5.1 5.8 5.4 6.0 Income Before Taxes 4.9 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 Net Income 7.0 7.2 7.6 6.1 5.3 9.278 4.6 2.9 4.9 11.5 9.9 3.4 8.5 8.8 11.6 7.5 Preferred Dividends 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 EBY (fully diluted, exone-time items) 0.31 0.43 0.47 0.35 0.30 0.47 0.39 0.40 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.45 0.47 0.62 0.40 EBY (substituted) 0.4	8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Depreciation & Amortization 7.1 7.1 7.4 7.3 7.8 7.8 7.9 8.1 8.4 8.4 7.9 8.4 8.8 8.4 8.4 8.6 General Taxes 2.9 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.8 3.5 3.1 3.4 2.7 3.5 3.4 3.7 3.7 3.3 3.6 3.4 Total Expense 55.4 61.8 58.3 58.1 58.5 56.07 72.1 68.9 68.2 69.0 76.7 75.2 70.7 7.3 85.4 75.2 Income from Operations 16.9 17.5 17	8.8 9 3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	9.0 9.1 3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Concent Conc	3.5 3 79.3 77 19.9 27 20.1% 25.	3.5 3.6 77.9 89.5 7 27.1 29.4 1
Total Expenses 55.4 61.8 58.3 58.1 54.5 60.7 72.1 68.9 68.2 69.0 76.7 75.2 70.7 74.3 85.4 75.2 10.0	19.9 27 20.1% 25.	27.1 29.4 1
Income from Operations 16.9 17.5 17.5 15.9 14.5 19.6 13.1 15.3 11.4 24.5 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 Operating Margin 23.3% 22.0% 23.1% 21.5% 21.0% 24.4% 15.4% 18.2% 14.3% 26.2% 22.8% 12.9% 21.7% 22.1% 23.3% 20.4% Other Inc. (loss) 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.03 0.77 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 EBIT 16.9 17.4 17.6 16.0 14.6 19.6 13.1 7.6 11.4 24.6 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 EBIT (%) 23.4% 21.9% 23.2% 21.6% 21.1% 24.4% 15.4% 9.0% 14.3% 26.3% 22.9% 12.9% 21.8% 22.1% 23.3% 20.4% Interest Expense 4.9 5.0 4.8 4.5 5.0 4.5 5.1 4.8 5.1 5.4 5.7 5.1 5.1 5.8 5.4 6.0 Income Before Taxes 12.0 12.4 12.9 11.4 9.6 13.1 7.6 11.4 24.6 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 Provision for Income Taxes 5.0 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.3 4.3 5.3 8.3 4.01 1.4 7.7 7.1 2.6 6.1 6.5 8.9 5.9 Implied Tax Rate 41.8% 42.0% 40.7% 46.6% 44.5% 38.4% 42.9% 32.8% 42.9% 32.8% 44.0% Net Income 7.0 7.2 7.6 6.1 5.3 9.278 4.6 2.9 4.9 11.5 9.9 3.4 8.5 8.8 11.6 7.5 Preferred Dividends 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Net Income 0.40 0.42 0.44 0.35 0.30 0.53 0.26 0.16 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.45 0.47 0.35 0.40 EPS (fully diluted) 0.40 0.42 0.44 0.35 0.30 0.47 0.39 0.40 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.29 0.47 0.62 0.40 EPS exthe impact of prontract derivative 0.44 0.47 0.45 0.44 0.45 0	19.9 27 20.1% 25.	27.1 29.4 1
Operating Margin Other Inc. (loss) 23.3% 22.0% 23.3% 21.0% 21.5% 21.5% 21.0% 24.4% 15.4% 18.2% 14.3% 26.2% 22.8% 12.9% 21.7% 22.1% 23.3% 20.4% 0ther Inc. (loss) 0.1 (0.1) 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.03 (7.7) (0.0) 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 EBIT 16.9 17.4 17.6 16.0 14.6 19.6 11.1 23.2% 21.6% 21.1% 23.2% 21.6% 21.1% 24.4% 15.4% 9.0% 14.3% 26.3% 22.9% 12.9% 21.8% 22.1% 23.3% 20.4% 11.1% 19.6 12.1 12.5% 19.3 EBIT (which is the impact of pcontract derivative) 23.4% 21.9% 23.2% 21.6% 21.1% 24.4% 15.4% 9.0% 13.1 7.6 11.4 24.6 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 25.0 1.1 2.5 19.3 21.1% 23.3% 20.4% 19.3 25.0 1.1 2.5 19.3 21.1% 23.3% 20.4% 10.1% 12.1% 19.6 12.1 25.0 1.1 2.5 19.3 21.1% 23.3% 20.4% 10.1% 12.1% 19.6 12.1 25.0 1.1 2.5 19.3 20.5 19.3 25.0 1.1 2.5 19.3 20.5 19.3 25.0 1.1 2.5 19.3 20.5 13.3 25.0	20.1% 25.	
Other Inc. (loss) Other Inc. (l		5.070 211770 21
EBIT 16.9 17.4 17.6 16.0 14.6 19.6 13.1 7.6 11.4 24.6 22.7 11.1 19.6 21.1 25.9 19.3 EBIT (%) 23.4% 21.9% 23.2% 21.6% 21.1% 24.4% 15.4% 9.0% 14.3% 26.3% 22.9% 12.9% 21.8% 22.1% 23.3% 20.4% Interest Expense 4.9 5.0 4.8 4.5 5.0 4.5 5.1 4.8 5.1 5.4 5.7 5.1 5.4 5.7 5.1 5.8 5.4 6.0 Income Before Taxes 12.0 12.4 12.9 11.4 9.6 15.1 8.0 2.8 6.3 19.2 17.0 6.0 14.6 15.3 20.5 13.3 Provision for income Taxes 141.8% 42.0% 40.7% 46.6% 44.5% 38.4% 42.9% 32.8% 21.7% 40.2% 41.8% 43.5% 41.7% 42.5% 43.5% 44.0% 1mplied TaxRate 41.8% 42.0% 40.7% 46.6% 44.5% 38.4% 42.9% 32.8% 21.7% 40.2% 41.8% 43.5% 41.7% 42.5% 43.5% 44.0% 1.5% 14.0% 1.5% 14.0% 14.5%	19.9 27	
EBIT (%) 23.4% 21.9% 23.2% 21.6% 21.6% 24.4% 15.4% 9.0% 14.3% 26.3% 22.9% 12.9% 21.8% 22.1% 23.3% 20.4% 1.0% 1.		27.1 29.4 1
Interest Expense		5.8% 24.7% 20
Net Income Net		6.0 6.0
Provision for Income Taxes 5.0 5.2 5.2 5.3 4.3 5.8 3.4 (0.1) 1.4 7.7 7.1 2.6 6.1 6.5 8.9 5.9		21.1 23.4 1
Implied TaxRate 41.8% 42.0% 40.7% 46.6% 44.5% 38.4% 42.9% -3.2% 21.7% 40.2% 41.8% 43.5% 41.7% 42.5% 43.5% 44.0% Net Income 7.0 7.2 7.6 6.1 5.3 9.278 4.6 2.9 4.9 11.5 9.9 3.4 8.5 8.8 11.6 7.5 Preferred Dividends 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.		9.3 10.3
Net Income 7.0 7.2 7.6 6.1 5.3 9.278 4.6 2.9 4.9 11.5 9.9 3.4 8.5 8.8 11.6 7.5 Preferred Dividends 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.		4.0% 44.0% 44
Preferred Dividends 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	44.0% 44.	4.0% 44.0% 44
Net Income 7.0 7.2 7.6 6.1 5.3 9.3 4.6 2.9 4.9 11.5 9.9 3.4 8.5 8.8 11.6 7.5 EPS (fully diluted) 0.40 0.42 0.44 0.35 0.30 0.53 0.26 0.16 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.45 0.47 0.35 0.40 EPS (fully diluted, ex one-time items) 0.31 0.43 0.47 0.35 0.30 0.47 0.39 0.40 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.29 0.47 0.62 0.40 EPS exthe impact of pp contract derivative 0.44 0.47	7.8 11	11.8 13.1
EPS (fully diluted) 0.40 0.42 0.44 0.35 0.30 0.53 0.26 0.16 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.45 0.47 0.35 0.40 EPS (fully diluted, ex one-time items) 0.31 0.43 0.47 0.35 0.30 0.47 0.35 0.30 0.47 0.39 0.40 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.29 0.47 0.62 0.40 EPS exthe impact of pp contract derivative 0.44 0.47	0.0 0	0.0 0.0
EPS (fully diluted, ex one-time items) 0.31 0.43 0.47 0.35 0.30 0.47 0.39 0.40 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.29 0.47 0.62 0.40 EPS exthe impact of pp contract derivative 0.44 0.47	7.8 11	11.8 13.1
EPS (fully diluted, ex one-time items) 0.31 0.43 0.47 0.35 0.30 0.47 0.39 0.40 0.28 0.64 0.53 0.18 0.29 0.47 0.62 0.40 EPS exthe impact of pp contract derivative 0.44 0.47	0.42 0.0	0.63 0.69 0
		0.63 0.69 0
Weighted Avg. Shares 17.1 17.1 17.2 17.3 17.4 17.3 17.4 17.4 18.0 18.6 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.8 18.8	18.8 18	18.8 18.8 1
Financial Summary (values in %)		
Water revenue growth 4.5% 14.5% 0.7% 15.6% 3.5% 7.5% 6.0% -0.3% 9.0% 13.4% 9.7% 4.2% 1.9% -1.8% 8.6% 5.5%	15.1% 12.	2.0% 8.1%
Electric revenue growth 6.3% -11.0% -2.4% -3.9% -0.7% -0.8% 7.2% -6.9% -1.9% -5.2% -2.7% 17.5% 27.2% 32.5% 20.6% 19.1%	5.5% 7.	7.7% 7.6%
Contracted Services growth 217% 512% 75.9% -52.3% -38.4% -28.2% 123% 195% 76% 54.6% 81.8% -9.9% 51.1% 9.6% 24.7% 21.6%	-2.0% 1.	1.4% 1.2%
Total Revenue growth 19.2% 27.5% 2.8% 2.6% -4.6% 1.3% 12.4% 13.8% 15.5% 16.5% 2.5% 13.4% 2.0% 12.1% 9.5%	9.9% 10.	0.0% 6.8%
Operations & Maintenance/Revenue 62.8% 65.4% 63.4% 65.0% 63.5% 62.4% 71.3% 68.5% 70.9% 61.9% 65.7% 73.4% 64.4% 65.7% 66.0% 66.9%	67.6% 62.	2.3% 64.6% 60
Supply Costs/Revenue (excl. Military Base) 28.4% 28.4% 31.4% 28.9% 26.5% 28.7% 31.8% 29.5% 30.4% 29.4% 33.6% 30.0% 29.1% 32.1% 34.9% 29.0%	30.5% 29.	9.5% 31.7% 28
Gen. & Admin./Revenue 18.0% 17.2% 15.5% 19.2% 21.5% 18.6% 19.1% 19.8% 21.2% 16.6% 16.9% 24.0% 20.9% 17.4% 15.5% 18.5%		6.7% 16.8% 18
Other O&M/Revenue 13.2% 13.8% 14.4% 15.9% 17.1% 14.7% 13.4% 13.6% 14.1% 11.8% 11.5% 15.1% 12.3% 12.2% 10.9% 14.0%	17.9% 16.	2.2% 10.9% 14
General Taxes/Revenue 4.1% 3.6% 3.7% 3.6% 4.2% 3.5% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 2.9% 3.5% 3.9% 4.1% 3.4% 3.2% 3.6%		3.4% 3.0%
EPS Growth 14.7% 16.7% 38.3% 17.6% -3.2% 9.3% -17.0% 15.4% -5.3% 36.2% 36.3% -54.9% 2.1% -26.6% 16.6% 118.2%	13.5% 12.	3.4% 12.1%



California Water Service Group (CWT)
Annual Earnings Statement
(dollars in millions, except per share data)

FY Ends December 31	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10E	FY11E
Total Revenue	367.1	410.3	449.4	466.0	494.3
	400.0				
Water Production Costs	138.9	146.6	159.5	167.3	176.0
Administrative & General	54.3	59.4	75.2	71.7	72.3
Other Operations	46.3	51.2	56.6	58.7	64.8
Maintainence	18.3	19.0	18.5	19.5	22.3
Operations & Maintenance	257.8	276.2	309.8	317.3	335.3
Depreciation and Amortization	33.6	37.3	39.8	43.4	44.0
General Taxes	13.7	14.8	16.8	17.2	17.9
Total Expenses	305.0	328.3	366.4	377.8	397.3
Income from Operations	62.1	82.0	82.9	88.1	97.1
Operating Margin	16.9%	20.0%	18.5%	18.9%	19.6%
Other Income & Expenses (net)	4.4	(0.5)	3.2	1.9	4.0
Gain (loss) on sale of non-util property	2.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
EBIT	69.0	81.5	86.7	90.1	101.1
EBIT (%)	18.8%	19.9%	19.3%	19.3%	20.4%
LDIT (70)	10.070	13.570	13.3/0	13.3/6	20.478
Interest Expense	17.1	17.2	21.3	24.6	26.7
Income Before Taxes	51.9	64.3	65.4	65.5	74.4
income before taxes	51.9	04.3	05.4	05.5	/4.4
Provision for Income Taxes	20.7	24.5	24.8	25.7	28.6
Implied Tax Rate	39.9%	38.1%	38.0%	39.2%	38.5%
Net Income	31.2	39.8	40.6	39.8	45.8
Preferred Dividends	-	-	-	-	
Net Income	31.2	39.8	40.6	39.8	45.8
EPS (fully diluted)	1.50	1.90	1.95	1.91	2.20
Weighted Avg. Shares	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.8
Financial Summary (values in %)					
Revenue Growth	9.7%	11.8%	9.5%	3.7%	6.1%
Operations & Maintenance/Revenue	70.2%	67.3%	68.9%	68.1%	67.8%
(Dep + Amort)/Net Fixed Assets	3.6%	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%	3.4%
Gen. taxes/Revenue	3.7%	3.6%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%
EBIT (% of rev.)	18.8%	19.9%	19.3%	19.3%	20.4%
Interest Expense/Revenue	4.7%	4.2%	4.7%	5.3%	5.4%
EBIT/Interest expense	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.8
Net Income Growth	21.8%	27.7%	1.9%	-1.9%	15.0%
EPS growth	11.9%	26.7%	2.8%	-2.1%	14.9%
Average ROE	8.1%	10.1%	9.8%	9.2%	9.9%

 ${\it Source: California\ Water\ Service\ Group\ and\ Longbow\ Research}$

Garik Shmos

216-525-8414

gshmois@longbowresearch.com



California Water Service Group (CWT)
Quarterly Earnings Statement
(dollars in millions, except per share data)

	Mar-08	Jun-08	Sep-08	Dec-08	Mar-09	Jun-09	Sep-09	Dec-09	Mar-10	Jun-10	Sep-10	Dec-10	Mar-11	Jun-11	Sep-11	Dec-11
FY Ends December 31	1Q08	2Q08	3Q08	4Q08	1Q09	2Q09	3Q09	4Q09	1Q10	2Q10A	3Q10E	4Q10E	1Q11	2Q11E	3Q11E	4Q11E
Total Revenue	72.9	105.6	131.7	100.1	86.6	116.7	139.2	106.9	90.3	118.3	146.3	111.0	96.9	124.9	153.9	118.6
		200.0	20217	100.1	00.0		100.2	200.5	50.5	110.0	2.0.0		00.0			
Water Production Costs	25.4	40.3	46.5	34.4	28.9	41.7	48.9	40.0	30.5	41.8	54.6	40.4	33.6	44.7	54.3	43.3
Administrative & General	13.4	13.8	15.0	17.2	18.9	19.4	19.1	17.9	17.4	18.5	17.8	18.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.3
Other Operations	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.4	12.5	14.3	14.6	15.2	13.6	14.7	14.9	15.5	15.5	16.6	17.2	15.4
Maintainence	4.1	4.9	3.8	6.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5
Operations & Maintenance	55.0	71.9	78.2	71.1	64.8	79.7	87.0	78.3	66.4	80.2	92.2	78.5	72.4	84.8	95.6	82.5
Depreciation and Amortization	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.0	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
General Taxes	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.7
Total Expenses	67.9	84.7	91.4	84.3	79.1	93.9	101.7	91.8	81.1	94.9	107.7	94.1	87.3	100.2	111.5	98.3
Income from Operations	5.0	20.9	40.3	15.8	7.5	22.7	37.5	15.2	9.2	23.4	38.7	16.9	9.6	24.7	42.4	20.4
Operating Margin	6.9%	19.8%	30.6%	15.8%	8.7%	19.5%	27.0%	14.2%	10.1%	19.8%	26.4%	15.2%	9.9%	19.8%	27.6%	17.2%
Other Income & Expenses (net)	(0.1)	0.6	(0.7)	(0.6)	0.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	(0.1)	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gain (loss) on sale of non-util property	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	(0.7)	(0.1)	0.1	0.0	0.0					
EBIT	4.9	21.5	39.6	15.2	8.4	24.2	38.5	15.9	9.1	23.4	39.7	17.9	10.6	25.7	43.4	21.4
EBIT (%)	6.7%	20.4%	30.0%	15.2%	9.6%	20.7%	27.7%	14.9%	10.1%	19.8%	27.1%	16.1%	10.9%	20.6%	28.2%	18.0%
Interest Expense	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
Income Before Taxes	0.3	16.8	35.4	11.4	4.0	18.9	33.0	9.8	3.4	17.5	33.2	11.4	4.0	19.1	36.7	14.6
Provision for Income Taxes	0.1	6.7	13.2	4.1	1.6	6.8	13.4	3.4	1.4	7.1	12.8	4.4	1.5	7.3	14.1	5.6
Implied Tax Rate	40.3%	39.7%	37.3%	36.0%	39.3%	36.0%	40.6%	34.3%	41.0%	40.6%	38.6%	38.5%	38.5%	38.5%	38.5%	38.5%
Net Income	0.2	10.1	22.2	7.3	2.4	12.1	19.6	6.5	2.0	10.4	20.4	7.0	2.5	11.7	22.6	9.0
Preferred Dividends	0.2	10.1	-		2.4	- 12.1	15.0	-	2.0	10.4	20.4	7.0	2.5	***	22.0	5.0
Net Income	0.2	10.1	22.2	7.3	2.4	12.1	19.6	6.5	2.0	10.4	20.4	7.0	2.5	11.7	22.6	9.0
EPS (fully diluted)	0.01	0.48	1.06	0.35	0.12	0.58	0.94	0.31	0.10	0.50	0.98	0.34	0.12	0.56	1.08	0.43
Li 5 (uny unaccu)		0.40	1.00	0.55	0.11	0.50	0.54	0.51	0.10	0.50	0.50	0.54	V	0.50	1.00	0.40
Weighted Avg. Shares	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8
Weighted Angli Shares	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.0	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0					
Financial Summary (values in %)																
Revenue Growth	1.9%	10.2%	15.7%	16.6%	18.8%	10.5%	5.7%	6.8%	4.2%	1.4%	5.2%	3.8%	7.3%	5.6%	5.2%	6.8%
Operations & Maintenance/Revenue	75.4%	68.1%	59.4%	71.0%	74.8%	68.3%	62.5%	73.2%	73.6%	67.8%	63.0%	70.7%	74.8%	67.9%	62.1%	69.6%
Gen. taxes/Revenue	5.1%	3.3%	3.0%	3.7%	4.7%	3.4%	3.1%	4.2%	4.3%	3.5%	3.1%	4.2%	4.0%	3.5%	3.2%	4.0%
EBIT (% of rev.)	6.7%	20.4%	30.0%	15.2%	9.6%	20.7%	27.7%	14.9%	10.1%	19.8%	27.1%	16.1%	10.9%	20.6%	28.2%	18.0%
EBIT/Interest expense	1.1	4.6	9.5	4.1	1.9	4.5	7.0	2.6	1.6	4.0	6.1	2.7	1.6	3.9	6.5	3.2
EPS growth	-87.2%	28.5%	58.8%	-9.2%	1205.6%	21.3%	-10.9%	-12.0%	-16.8%	-14.3%	3.7%	8.2%	21.3%	12.8%	10.8%	28.7%

Source: California Water Service Group and Longbow Research

Garik Shmos

216-525-8414

gshmois@longbowresearch.com



Aqua America (WTR) Annual Earnings Statement (dollars in millions, except per share data)

Income Statement	FY04A	FY05A	FY06A	FY07A	FY08A	FY09	FY10E	FY11E
Total Operating Revenue	442.0	496.8	533.5	602.5	627.0	670.5	730	782
Operation & Maintenance	178.3	203.1	219.6	253.1	262.1	270.1	280.2	297.4
Depreciation	54.6	60.7	70.9	83.2	88.8	103.0	108.2	113.6
Amortization	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.5	11.9	13.3	13.6
General Taxes	27.6	31.7	33.3	45.4	44.7	48.1	52.8	53.4
	-		-					
Total Expenses	264.8	300.3	327.9	386.5	401.2	433.1	454.5	477.9
Income from Operations	177.2	196.5	205.6	216.0	225.8	237.5	275.8	303.9
Operating Margin (%)	40.1%	39.6%	38.5%	35.9%	36.0%	35.4%	37.8%	38.9%
Allow. for Borrowed Funds Used in Const.	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.0	3.7	2.9	5.3	5.1
Gain (loss) on sale of other assets	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.5	1.6	0.5	2.9	2.3
Other	-	-	-	-	1.0			
EBIT	180.8	200.1	210.7	222.5	231.1	240.8	284.1	311.3
EBIT (%)	40.9%	40.3%	39.5%	36.9%	36.9%	35.9%	38.9%	39.8%
Interest Expense	48.7	52.1	58.4	66.9	68.6	68.6	75.3	81.4
Income Before Taxes	132.1	148.1	152.3	155.5	162.5	172.2	208.8	229.9
Provision for Income Taxes	52.1	56.9	60.2	60.5	64.6	67.8	81.9	91.4
Implied Tax Rate	39.4%	38.4%	39.6%	38.9%	39.7%	39.4%	39.2%	39.8%
Net income	80.0	91.2	92.0	95.0	97.9	104.4	126.9	138.5
Comprehensive Income	78.1	89.8	95.3	94.8	97.9	104.7	125.6	138.5
Diluted Net Income Per Share	0.64	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.77	0.92	1.00
Weighted Avg. Shares	125.7	129.2	131.8	133.6	134.7	136.1	137.4	138.8
Financial Summary (values in %)								
Revenue Growth	20.4%	12.4%	7.4%	12.9%	4.1%	6.9%	8.9%	7.0%
Operations & Maintenance/Revenue	40.3%	40.9%	41.2%	42.0%	41.8%	40.3%	38.4%	38.0%
Dep/Net Fixed Asset	3.0%	2.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.2%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%
Depreciation Growth	12.5%	11.3%	16.7%	17.3%	6.7%	16.0%	5.0%	5.0%
General taxes as % of revenue	6.2%	6.4%	6.2%	7.5%	7.1%	7.2%	7.2%	6.8%
Interest Exp/ Average Net Debt	5.6%	5.3%	5.8%	5.9%	5.2%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%
Interest Expense/Revenue	11.0%	10.5%	11.0%	11.1%	10.9%	10.2%	10.3%	10.4%
EBITDA	239.7	265.6	285.7	310.5	325.4	355.7	405.6	438.5
Net income growth	13.0%	13.9%	0.9%	3.3%	3.1%	6.6%	21.6%	9.1%
Average ROE	11.4%	11.7%	10.6%	10.0%	9.6%	9.6%	9.3%	8.4%
EPS Growth (exspecial items and FAS 123)	7.0%	10.9%	-1.0%	1.9%	2.2%	5.5%	20.5%	8.0%

Source: Aqua America and Longbow Research
Garik Shmos
216-525-8414
gshmois@longbowresearch.com



Aqua America (WTR)

Quarterly Earnings Statement

(dollars in millions, except per share data)

FY ends December 31	Mar-08 1008	Jun-08 2Q08	Sep-08 3Q08	Dec-08 4Q08	Mar-09 1Q09	Jun-09 2Q09	Sep-09 3Q09	Dec-09 4Q09	Mar-10 1Q10	Jun-10 2Q10	Sep-10 3Q10	Dec-10 4Q10E	Mar-11 1Q11E	Jun-11 2Q11E	Sep-11 3Q11E	Dec-11 4Q11E
Total Operating Revenue	139.3	150.8	177.1	159.8	154.5	167.3	180.8	167.9	160.5	178.4	207.8	183.6	175.1	193.4	220.7	192.6
Operation & Maintenance	64.3	65.1	66.7	65.9	67.0	68.5	68.5	66.0	67.6	69.3	73.0	70.3	72.3	74.9	78.3	71.8
Depreciation	21.5	20.6	22.8	23.9	26.4	25.0	25.4	26.2	26.2	26.8	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	29.3
Amortization General Taxes	1.2 12.1	1.0	1.8 11.2	1.5 10.6	2.8 11.6	3.1 11.9	3.0 12.4	3.1 12.2	3.2 12.9	3.3 12.9	3.6 14.2	3.2 12.9	3.4 13.1	3.4 13.5	3.4 13.2	3.4 13.5
Recovery of restructuring costs	12.1	10.8	11.2	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.2	12.9	12.9	14.2	12.9	15.1	13.3	13.2	13.3
Total Expenses	99.1	97.6	102.5	102.0	107.7	108.5	109.4	107.5	109.8	112.4	118.2	114.1	116.8	119.9	123.3	118.0
Income from Operations	40.2	53.1	74.6	57.9	46.8	58.9	71.5	60.4	50.7	66.1	89.6	69.5	58.4	73.5	97.4	74.6
Operating Margin (%)	28.9%	35.2%	42.1%	36.2%	30.3%	35.2%	39.5%	36.0%	31.6%	37.0%	43.1%	37.9%	33.3%	38.0%	44.1%	38.7%
All. for Borrowed Funds Used in Const.	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Gain (loss) on sale of other assets	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
Other																
EBIT	41.2	54.8	76.1	59.0	47.5	59.5	72.4	61.4	54.2	67.6	90.9	71.4	60.4	75.3	99.2	76.4
EBIT (%)	29.6%	36.3%	43.0%	36.9%	30.8%	35.6%	40.0%	36.6%	33.7%	37.9%	43.8%	38.9%	34.5%	38.9%	44.9%	39.7%
Interest Expense	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.4	16.6	16.8	17.3	17.9	18.4	18.5	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	22.6
Income Before Taxes	24.0	37.7	59.1	41.7	30.9	42.7	55.1	43.5	35.7	49.1	71.8	52.2 7%	41.1 5%	55.7 6%	79.4 3%	53.8 18%
Provision for Income Taxes	9.7	15.2	23.7	16.0	12.5	16.9	21.6	16.8	14.2	19.3	28.1	20.4	16.4	22.3	31.8	21.0
Implied Tax Rate	40.4%	40.2%	40.1%	38.4%	40.5%	39.5%	39.3%	38.7%	39.8%	39.3%	39.1%	39.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	39.0%
Net Income before extraord. Item	14.3	22.6	35.4	25.7	18.4	25.9	33.5	26.7	21.5	29.8	43.7	31.9	24.6	33.4	47.6	32.8
Comprehensive Income	14.3	22.7	35.2	25.7	18.4	26.1	33.3	26.8	21.1	29.8	43.7	31.9	24.6	33.4	47.6	32.8
Diluted Net Income Per Share	0.11	0.17	0.26	0.19	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.20	0.16	0.22	0.32	0.23	0.18	0.24	0.34	0.24
Weighted Avg. Shares	134.0	134.1	135.3	135.6	135.9	135.9	136.3	136.5	136.8	137.3	137.4	138.2	138.2	138.6	139.1	139.5
Financial Summary (values in %)																
Revenue Growth	1.4%	0.1%	7.0%	7.2%	10.9%	11.0%	2.1%	5.0%	3.9%	6.6%	14.9%	9.4%	9.1%	8.4%	6.2%	4.9%
Operations & Maintenance/Revenue	46.2%	43.2%	37.7%	41.2%	43.4%	41.0%	37.9%	39.3%	42.1%	38.8%	35.1%	38.3%	41.3%	38.7%	35.5%	37.3%
EBIT (% of rev.)	29.6%	36.3%	43.0%	36.9%	30.8%	35.6%	40.0%	36.6%	33.7%	37.9%	43.8%	38.9%	34.5%	38.9%	44.9%	39.7%
General taxes as % of revenue	8.7%	7.2%	6.3%	6.7%	7.5%	7.1%	6.9%	7.3%	8.0%	7.3%	6.8%	7.0%	7.5%	7.0%	6.0%	7.0%
EBITDA	63.8	76.4	100.7	84.4	76.7	87.5	100.8	90.7	83.5	97.8	122.0	102.3	91.7	106.7	130.8	109.1
Net Income Growth	-15.0%	-5.0%	19.9%	3.0%	28.3%	14.6%	-5.4%	3.9%	17.1%	15.5%	30.6%	19.4%	14.5%	11.9%	8.9%	3.1%
EPS Growth	-15.5%	-5.3%	18.6%	1.8%	26.5%	13.0%	-6.1%	3.2%	16.3%	14.4%	29.5%	18.0%	13.4%	10.8%	7.6%	2.1%

Source: Aqua America and Longbow Research Garik Shmos 216-525-8414 gshmois@longbowresearch.com



WATER INDUSTRY PEER VALUATION

(\$ in millions, except per share data)

							52 N	Veek				Earnings per Sha	ire	P/	E	Dividend	Price/
Company	Ticker	FY End	Rating	Target	% Upside	Share Price	Hi	Lo	Mkt Cap	Revenue Last	Last FY	Current FY	Next FY	Current FY	Next FY	Rate	Book
U.S. WATER UTILITIES													_				
AMER STATES WATER	AWR	Dec.	Neutral			\$34.07	\$39.61	\$31.20	\$ 633	\$ 361	1.62	1.78	2.15	19.2x	15.9x	3.1%	1.8x
AMERICAN WATER WORKS	AWK	Dec.	BUY	\$29	16%	\$25.00	\$24.98	\$19.41	\$ 4,372	\$ 2,841	1.25	1.55	1.70	16.1x	14.7x	3.5%	1.0x
AQUA AMERICA	WTR	Dec.	Neutral			\$21.59	\$21.97	\$16.45	\$ 2,963	\$ 671	0.77	0.92	1.00	23.4x	21.6x	2.9%	2.2x
CALIFORNIA WATER	CWT	Dec.	Neutral			\$37.41	\$39.70	\$33.81	\$ 779	\$ 449	1.95	1.91	2.20	19.6x	17.0x	3.2%	1.8x
ARTESIAN RESOURCES	ARTNA	Dec.	NR			\$18.84	\$19.59	\$16.43	\$ 142	\$ 61	0.97	1.04	1.09	18.1x	17.3x	4.0%	1.5x
CONNECTICUT WATER	CTWS	Dec.	NR			\$24.81	\$26.44	\$20.00	\$ 214	\$ 59	1.19	1.2	1.19	20.7x	20.8x	3.7%	2.0x
MIDDLESEX WATER	MSEX	Dec.	NR			\$17.92	\$18.70	\$14.74	\$ 279	\$ 91	0.72	0.94	0.93	19.1x	19.3x	4.1%	1.7x
PENNICHUCK	PNNW	Dec.	NR			\$27.50	\$28.39	\$19.00	\$ 128	\$ 33	0.55	0.84	0.95	32.7x	28.9x	2.7%	1.8x
SJW	SJW	Dec.	NR			\$25.11	\$28.24	\$21.02	\$ 466	\$ 216	0.81	1	1.03	25.1x	24.4x	2.7%	1.7x
YORK WATER CO (THE)	YORW	Dec.	NR			\$16.10	\$16.76	\$12.83	\$ 204	\$ 37	0.64	0.7	0.75	23.0x	21.5x	3.3%	2.1x
Average														21.7x	20.1x	3.3%	1.7x
EQUIPMENT/ FILTRATION/ TREAT	AENT SECTOR																
PENTAIR	PNR	Dec.	BUY	\$39	15%	\$33.98	\$39.32	\$29.41	\$ 3,354	\$ 2,692	1.47	1.96	2.28	17.3x	14.9x	2.2%	1.6x
WATTS WATER TECH	WTS	Dec.	Neutral	333	13/6	\$33.57	\$37.00	\$27.51	\$ 1,238	\$ 1,234	1.54	1.92	2.23	17.5x 17.5x	15.1x	1.3%	1.3x
AMERON INT'L	AMN	Nov.	NR			\$74.64	\$76.79	\$54.27	\$ 690	\$ 547	3.05	2.94	4.25	25.4x	17.6x	1.6%	1.1x
BADGER METER	BMI	Dec.	NR			\$43.69	\$44.71	\$32.58	\$ 656	\$ 250	1.80	1.91	2.08	22.9x	21.0x	1.3%	4.1x
CALGON CARBON	CCC	Dec.	NR			\$14.60	\$18.35	\$11.75	\$ 820	\$ 412	0.69	0.68	0.87	21.5x	16.8x	0.0%	2.5x
ENERGY RECOVERY	ERII	Dec.	NR			\$3.65	\$7.28	\$3.08	\$ 191	\$ 47	0.03	(0.08)	-	NM	NM	0.0%	2.9x
FRANKLIN ELECTRIC	FELE	Jan.	NR			\$41.14	\$40.94	\$24.93	\$ 956	\$ 626	1.29	1.86	2.25	22.1x	18.3x	1.3%	1.7x
GORMAN-RUPP	GRC	Dec.	NR			\$31.79	\$31.91	\$24.93	\$ 534	\$ 266	1.15	1.34	1.6	23.7x	19.9x	1.3%	2.6x
ITRON	ITRI	Dec.	NR			\$53.25	\$81.95	\$52.05	\$ 2,150	\$ 1,687	2.09	4.03	4.33	13.2x	19.3x 12.3x	0.0%	1.9x
LAYNE CHRISTENSEN	LAYN		NR NR			\$33.23	\$33.96	\$52.05	\$ 2,150	\$ 866	0.81	1.23	4.33 1.56	13.2x 27.0x	12.3x 21.3x	0.0%	1.9x 1.1x
MUELLER WATER PRODUC		Jan.	NR NR			\$33.23	\$5.99	\$22.97	\$ 579	\$ 1,338	-0.29	(0.17)		NM	NM	1.9%	
NORTHWEST PIPE	MWA NWPX	Sept. Dec.	NR NR			\$3.74	-	\$14.62	\$ 209	\$ 1,338	-0.29	0.17)	0.15 0.73	187.2x	30.8x	0.0%	1.2x
PALL						•	\$31.46	-					_				1.0x
SMITH (A.O.)	PLL AOS	Jul. Dec.	NR NR			\$47.18 \$40.42	\$46.52 \$40.24	\$31.06	\$ 5,504 \$ 1,851	\$ 2,402 \$ 1,991	1.77 1.90	2.33 2.70	2.33	20.2x	20.2x	1.4% 1.4%	3.7x
	AUS	Dec.	INK			\$40.42	\$40.24	\$27.39	\$ 1,851	\$ 1,991	1.90	2.70	2.94	15.0x	13.7x		1.7x
Average														44.1x	19.5x	0.8%	2.0x
WATER RESOURCES/																	
INFRASTRUCTURE																	
INSITUFORM TECH	INSU	Dec.	NR			\$23.76	\$28.38	\$18.52	\$ 932	\$ 727	1.04	1.52	1.77	15.6x	13.4x	0.0%	1.6x
LINDSAY	LNN	Aug.	NR			\$60.21	\$66.48	\$30.80	\$ 752	\$ 358	1.11	1.81	2.15	32.9x	26.9x	0.6%	2.0x
TETRA TECH	TTEK	Sept.	NR			\$24.06	\$28.18	\$18.00	\$ 1,486	\$ 2,201	1.22	1.25	1.43	19.7x	17.4x	0.0%	1.7x
Average														24.6x	18.5x	0.7%	2.1x

 Relevant Indices
 Share Price

 Dow Jones Industrials
 DJ30
 \$11,362

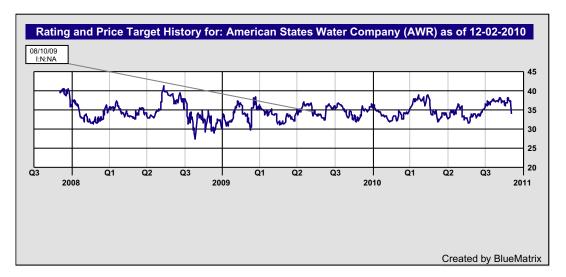
 5&P 500
 SPX
 \$1,222

 Nasdaq Composite
 NDX
 \$2,185

 $Source: Baseline; Company reports \ and \ LBR \ Estimates. \ EPS \ reflects \ diluted \ EPS, \ excluding \ extraordinary items. \ Numbers \ in italics \ reflect \ consensus \ estimates.$

^{**} Time period for annual estimates may vary based on reporting date.

G. Shmois 216-525-8414







G. Shmois 216-525-8414

APPENDIX

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

REGULATION ANALYST CERTIFICATION ("REG AC"): The Research Analyst(s) who prepared this research report hereby certifies that the views expressed in the research report accurately reflect the analyst(s) personal views about the subject companies and their securities. The Research Analyst(s) also certifies that the Analyst(s) have not been, are not, and will not be receiving direct or indirect compensation for expressing the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

GENERAL DISCLOSURES: Longbow Securities does not make a market in any securities, nor does it hold a principal position in any security. Security prices in this report may either reflect the previous day's closing price or an intraday price, depending on the time of distribution. Consensus estimates are derived from either Thomson/Reuters, Bloomberg or Baseline. Designated trademarks and brands are the property of their respective owners.

SPECIFIC DISCLOSURES:

- Longbow Securities does not make a market in the securities of any company mentioned in this report, and is not a market maker in any securities. Nor does the firm hold a principal position in any security.
- As of the date of this report, no officer, director or stockholder of Longbow Securities, or any
 member of their immediate families, holds securities of any company mentioned in the report.

 In the event such persons purchase, hold or sell securities of a company mentioned in the
 report for their own account, any subsequent report shall disclose the fact of any such
 ownership or transactions.
- As of the date of this report, no employee of Longbow Securities serves on the Board of Directors of the subject security or any other security mentioned in this report.
- As of the date of this report, neither the Research Analyst nor a member of the Research Analyst's household serves on the Board of Directors of the subject company or any other security mentioned in this report.
- As of the date of this report, neither Longbow Securities nor its affiliates beneficially own 1% or more of an equity security of the subject company or any other security mentioned in this report.
- As of the date of this report, neither the Research Analyst nor a member of the Research Analyst's household has a financial interest in the securities of the subject company or any other security mentioned in this report.

RATINGS DISTRIBUTIONS FOR LONGBOW RESEARCH:

Rating Category	Count	Percent
Buy	84	36.4%
Neutral	145	62.8%
Sell	2	0.9%

RATING SYSTEM:

"Buy" means that Longbow Securities expects total return to exceed 20% over a 12-month period.



G. Shmois 216-525-8414

"Neutral" means that Longbow Securities expects total return to be within a range of plus or minus 20% over a 12-month period.

"Sell" means that Longbow Securities expects total return to be negative by greater than 20% over a 12-month period.

Longbow Research's full research universe and related applicable disclosures can be obtained by calling (216) 986-0700 or via postal mail at: Editorial Department, Longbow Research, 6000 Lombardo Center, Suite #500, Independence, Ohio 44131.

DISCLAIMER: The information, opinions, estimates and projections contained in this report were prepared by Longbow Securities LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Longbow Research LLC, and constitute the current judgment of Longbow Securities as of the date of this report. Additional information may be available from Longbow Securities upon request. The information contained herein is believed to be reliable and has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but Longbow Securities makes no representation or warranty, either expressed or implied, as to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of such information. Longbow Securities does not undertake, and has no duty, to advise you as to any information that comes to its attention after the date of this report or any changes in its opinion, estimates or projections. Prices and availability of securities are also subject to change without notice. By accepting this report, the reader acknowledges that the report does not purport to meet the objectives or needs of specific investors, and, accordingly, constitutes only "impersonal advisory services" as that term is defined in Rule 204-3 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and that any advice in this report is furnished solely through uniform publications distributed to subscribers thereto within the meaning of Section 2(a)(20)(i) of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The securities discussed in Longbow Research reports may be unsuitable for some investors depending on their specific investment objectives, financial status, risk profile, or particular needs. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decisions and should not rely entirely on this report in evaluating whether or not to buy or sell the securities of the subject company. Longbow Research archives and reviews outgoing and incoming email. Such may be produced at the request of regulators. Sender accepts no liability for any errors or omissions arising as a result of transmission. Use by other than intended recipients is prohibited.

DESCRIPTION: Longbow Securities LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Longbow Research LLC, is a primary research provider established in 2003 and headquartered at 6000 Lombardo Center, Suite 500, Independence, Ohio 44131 USA. The company provides research services to institutional investors, investment advisers, and professional money managers. MEMBER FINRA/SIPC. Copyright 2010. All rights reserved. Additional information supporting the statements in this report is available upon request.