Rd.

SIGNATURE PAGE

Please indicate below if you would like to join, not oppose or oppose the Joint Petition for Settlement submitted by Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., the Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement, the Office of Consumer Advocate, and Aqua Large Users Group in this case, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, et al. v. Aqua PA, Inc., Docket No. R-2011-2265978.

- ☐ I have read the terms of the Settlement and wish to join in it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.
- I have read the terms of the Settlement and do not oppose it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.

I have read the terms of the Settlement and I oppose it. Comments enclosed. TA + + L CH & A

Print Your Full Name	Sign Your Full Name				
Date: 4/27/2612'	orga Tour Pun Name				
Please Write Your Address Here:	609 F. PLEASANT GAOVE				
18:20 URLAI	WEST CHESTEN PA 19382				

or C-2012-

RECEIVE 2012 MAY 15 AM 8: 20 PA I UG SECRETARY'S BURLAL

Docket Number of Your Complaint:

RECEIVED

APR 10 2012

Public Utility Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge

RECEIVED

LACKERCE T. COLFEG.

APR SO 2012

Dacemin No. C 2011- 226 5478

Public Utility Jammission
Philadelphia Office
Administrative Law Judge

The original increase of 9.6% was fair en stresses

The original increase of 9.6% was fair en stresses of the present Lorseever Price Index (CPI) and for above the

serventerfoten rate.

The proposed encrease of '96,700,000 is an erevere il 4.1390; still well above CPF are token vin

RATH.

م ن رسور

They solution, an encueur & 2.75% to 2.75% to be in step with seawnest CPF & FARLAMION NATE and stell neosonable. Salary & Benefits, standard Current Solary & Benefits structure. I slamp & Benefits structure.

of ARCA AMENOCA slould le exameral la sse it it is large to permit their evener and therefore The encread sent of these eveneme is not to supposed world world I light high

that solon i herefits. I today world at high high whenployment increased cost of book sletter and levels format and whis large proposed evenience seems hedered love. This large proposed evenience seems line

to be out of line. Lower & Color

> LAUKTACK COLFRA 609 E.ALEASALT GAOVE AN PA 19382. WEST CHESTER

Please indicate below if you would like to join, not oppose or oppose the Joint Petition for Settlement submitted by Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., the Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement, the Office of Consumer Advocate, and Aqua Large Users Group in this case, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, et al. v. Aqua PA, Inc., Docket No. R-2011-2265978.

	I have read the terms of the Settlement and wish to join in it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.					
	I have read the terms of the Settlement and do not oppose it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.					
×	I have read the terms of the Settlement a	nd I oppose it. Comments enclosed.				
	LEMOND Your Full Name 426/12	Sign Your/Full Name				
Please	Write Your Address Here:	2 Whitesell Court Summit, NJ 07901				
	PA PA CRETAR					
Docke	Number of Your Complaint: RECEIVED	C-2011-2265978-2284313 or C-2012-				

777-50 2012

Public U....; Jemmission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge

Comments

To Whom It May Concern:

This ill-advised proposed decision to grant a rate increase is rewarding a poorly run company that is wasting its customers' payments.

Its present basic rate is 30% more than I'm paying to NJ American Water for "0" gallons used. And Pennsylvania is a much larger state then New Jersey with more customers.

In reality, they are raising their rates so more people can't pay their bills and then the remaining customers will have to subsidize more users under the guise of Aqua doing humanitarian work?!

In this economic environment, Aqua should be helping its customers by keeping their costs down.

Stan & Laurraine Lemond

2012 MAY 15 AM 8: 20
SECRETARY'S RUSE AT

RECEIVED

APR 30 2012

Public Utility Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judgo

Please indicate below if you would like to join, not oppose or oppose the Joint Petition for Settlement submitted by Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., the Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement, the Office of Consumer Advocate, and Aqua Large Users Group in this case, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, et al. v. Aqua PA, Inc., Docket No. R-2011-2265978.

	ent and wish to join in it. The terms of hal Complaint if the Public Utility without modification.
	nent and do not oppose it. The terms of nal Complaint if the Public Utility without modification.
I have read the terms of the Settleme	nt and I oppose it. Comments enclosed.
LEROME LINDEN	Jame Lushin
Your Full Name	Sign Your Full Name
SECRETARY'S BANK SOME AND SECRETARY'S BANK SOME AND SECRETARY SECRETARY SOME AND SECRETARY SOME AND SECRETARY SECRETARY SECRETA	201 CORMON DR BRYN MAMIZ, PA 19010
	the Settlement resolve my Form Commission approves the Settlement I have read the terms of the Settlement the Settlement resolve my Form Commission approves the Settlement I have read the terms of the Settlement I have read the terms of the Settlement Your Full Name 5/1/20/2

Docket Number of Your Complaint:

RECEIVED

174Y (1 2 2012

Public Utility Jommission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge

rcv'd by e-mail 5-1-12.

RECEIVED

2012 MAY 15 AM 8: 20

201 Cornell Drive Bryn Mawr, PA 19010 May 1, 2012

PA PUC SECRETARY'S BUREAU

Honorable Angela T. Jones Honorable Darlene D. Heep Office of Administrative Law Judge Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission 801 Market Street, Room 4063 Philadelphia, PA 19107

Re: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission v. Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. Docket No. R-2011-2267958

Dear Judges:

I am writing to provide comments on my opposition to the Joint Petition for Settlement.

On December 19, 2011, I filed a formal complaint opposing the rate increase. This complaint was docketed by the Commission at C-2011-2280616. Following the procedures and schedule established for this proceeding, I elected active status and submitted direct and surrebuttal testimony. I note that the settlement makes reference to my direct testimony, but not to my surrebuttal testimony. I also note that I was an active participant in the prior case, R-2009-2132019 and provided sworn testimony in the two preceding rate cases in 2008 and 2006.

I do not believe that the burden of proof that a rate increase is required has been met. Further, I do not believe that it can be determined if the settlement is just and reasonable and there is a substantial likelihood that it is not. Therefore, the settlement is not in the public interest and should be modified or rejected.

Aqua has not met the burden of proof that a rate increase is required.

In my formal complaint, I stated that:

On November 18, 2011 Aqua Pennsylvania filed a rate request to increase rates as of January 18, 2012. The company requests a rate of return on common equity of 11.75%. In the Statement of Reasons, the company states "... the indicated return on common equity under present rates is anticipated to be 9.49%, which is inadequate by any standard and less than required to provide the Company with a reasonable opportunity to attract the additional capital needed to finance future plant improvements."

Aqua Pennsylvania has not proven that a 9.49% return on equity is inadequate, nor has it proven that an 11.75% return on common equity is required to attract additional capital. As shown in its own presentations to the investors in the parent company, Aqua America, investors have realized returns well above market benchmarks in addition to above market dividends. This is further evidenced by the company's current P/E ratio, which is significantly above the current market average.

Two experts provided testimony recommending rates of return of 9.56% (I&E witness Sears in I&E Statement 1-SR, page 41) and 9.75% (OCA witness Kahal in OCA Statement No. 2S, page 2). These recommended returns are only slightly higher than the Company's indicated rate of return. Further, OCA witness Catlin challenged certain Company revenues and expenses, and recommended an overall revenue decrease of \$2,641,526 (OCA Statement No. 1S, page 9).

In my direct testimony and in support of my complaint, I provided information from the parent company's own presentations to investors that show that those investors have enjoyed returns well in excess of market benchmarks (Linden Direct Testimony, Pages 1-2 and Exhibit 1). Next, I show that in examining the contribution of Aqua Pennsylvania to Aqua America, that Aqua Pennsylvania provides far more than its proportionate share of Aqua America's income (Linden Direct Testimony, Page 2 and Exhibit 2). Lastly, I provided evidence that the present valuation of the company, through the Price to Earnings Ratio (P/E) is also well in excess of the present market benchmark (Linden Direct Testimony, Page 3 and Exhibit 3).

Agua Pennsylvania responded to my direct testimony in their rebuttal testimony (AP Statement No. 2-R, Pages 15-17 and Statement No. 4-R, Pages 32-33). Witnesses Smeltzer and Moul did not dispute the fact that Aqua America shareholders have enjoyed returns in excess of market benchmarks, yet offered no explanation or justification.

In responding to my comments about Aqua America's high P/E ratio, Mr. Smeltzer acknowledges the importance of the P/E ratio to the financial community, but states that all water companies have a high P/E due to "rate regulated nature of the business and the relative predictability of the results". As noted in my surrebuttal testimony, this simply confirms that the company is receiving an excessive rate of return for its risk. A comparison limited to only other water companies is improper, as Aqua does not compete for capital in a market limited to only other water companies (Linden Surrebuttal, Page 3).

Mr. Smeltzer also contends that my analysis regarding the contribution of Aqua Pennsylvania to Aqua America cannot be made without information of all of Aqua America's 60 subsidiaries. Mr. Smeltzer does not reference the specific information I provided to address this, and misses the point that the other subsidiaries can be treated in aggregate (Linden Surrebuttal, Page 2). However, in response to Mr. Smeltzer's rebuttal testimony, I requested detailed information on -all of Aqua America's subsidiaries which has been entered into the record as Linden Exhibit 4. While the additional information did reveal the degree to which specific subsidiaries were offsetting Aqua Pennsylvania's stronger performance, it only served to confirm my original point. Exhibit 4 did provide information regarding calendar year 2011, which had not previously

been available, and when compared to Aqua America's 10K filing which also recently became

available, confirmed that the same relatively high contribution of Aqua Pennsylvania to Aqua America net income continued.

However, more troubling was information revealed in Exhibit 4 that appears to show that for Calendar Year 2011 Aqua Pennsylvania realized a Return on Equity of 12.4% (See Linden Exhibit 4, Page 5, Net Income \$107,856,931 / Shareholder Equity \$868,863,526 = 12.4%). This is well in excess of the ROE awarded to the company of 11% in 2008, and it certainly places further doubt on the need for a rate increase at this time.



The Company responded to certain aspects of my testimony in their Statement in Support of the settlement (Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc.'s Statement in Support, Appendix C of the Joint Petition for Settlement, pages 7-8). The Company repeated their claim that Aqua America has not realized the same above market performance more recently, yet ignores my surrebuttal testimony which addresses this (Linden Surrebuttal, Page 3), and still has provided no data to support its claim.

Now, in the Statement in Support, the Company states that it does not challenge the accuracy of the statistics I provided, but questions their relevance, and further states that rates are set on projected operating results, not on historic, consolidated holding company data. I agree that this is the key issue for the Commission to address. In its Statement in Support, the Company again reiterates that a rate increase is required "to have a reasonable opportunity to earn a fair return and to attract the additional capital needed to finance future plant improvements". (Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc.'s Statement in Support, Appendix C of the Joint Petition for Settlement, Page 2, paragraph 3) This is essentially the same language the Company used in the Statement of Reasons that I cited in my formal complaint.

If a fair return and the ability to attract capital are the basis for this rate increase, than <u>nothing</u> could be more relevant than the returns that have been realized and are anticipated to be realized by the company's investors.

It is irrefutable that Aqua America investors have received returns well in excess of market averages. The methods that the Company has used in the past to determine a fair rate of return, and the resultant rate increases awarded, clearly have provided an excess of revenue to the Company to the determinant of its customers. Aqua has used the same methods to justify the current increase. Clearly, there are limitations to the methods that have been used to determine revenue increases and prospective rates of return, as can well be seen when looked at retrospectively. Therefore, it is critical to review the actual returns realized by company's investors in conjunction with the forward looking models.

The Company has failed to meet the burden of proof that the rates of return recommended by the two non-company witnesses are inadequate to provide a fair return to shareholders or that any rate increase is required. Likewise, the Company has failed to account for the above market returns that parent company shareholders have realized, the current above market P/E ratio of the company and the impact of the disproportionately larger contribution of Aqua Pennsylvania to Aqua America.

It cannot be determined if the settlement is just and reasonable.

While it is tempting to compare the proposed settlement increase of \$16.7 million to the originally requested increase of \$38.4 million, it is more appropriate to compare the \$16.7M increase to the anticipated income under current rates. Schedule TSC-1 in OCA Statement No. 1-S provides this information, showing the adjustments to the Revenue, Expenses and Rate Base Revisions made to Exhibit 1-A in the Company's Exhibit 1-A(a), Schedule 2, Page 2.

agreed

The significant items in these documents show a difference of \$4.1 million in Operation & Maintenance Expense offset by a \$2.6 million Revenue decrease calculated by the OCA witness. Thus, even deciding all of the disputed items regarding Operation & Maintenance Expense in the Company's favor would yield a rate increase of only approximately \$1.5 million. Any settlement increase beyond \$1.5 million would solely be to increase Net Income (and thus Return on Equity), after gross up for income taxes and assessments. As explained earlier, a need to increase the return on equity has not been proven.

There is a value to the limitation for filing for another rate increase until November 18, 2013. However, based on the information provided in this rate proceeding it is not possible to determine a fair value of this provision. A fair value would need to be based upon some general level of operations and maintenance cost increases, with such an increase being granted on a future date or discounted back to the present. Likewise, there could be some justification for interest and equity costs for non-DSIC capital improvements. However, there is no information provided to evaluate if the settlement is providing a reasonable amount for any such improvements:

Provision (e) of the settlement sets the return on equity for the DSIC to 10.2%. There is simply no basis for this provision and no justification has been provided to explain why Aqua Pennsylvania should not following the statewide DSIC provisions, or why granting an exception is in the public interest.

The settlement is not in the public interest.

oca in litigation

The proposed partial settlement provides for an unsubstantiated rate increase of \$16.7 million in lieu of a potential \$2.6 million rate decrease. The majority of the costs incurred by the parties to litigate this case have already been expended. It is simply not in the public interest to grant this increase, which may be unwarranted, without a complete record that includes justification for any increase. Key issues remaining unanswered include: 1) Determining a fair return on equity in light of the above market returns realized by Aqua America shareholders and the limitations of the models used in the past and in the present case to determine a prospective return; 2) The impact of Aqua Pennsylvania's disproportionately high contribution of income to Aqua America; 3) Consideration of the high P/E ratio of Aqua America in setting a fair return on equity; 4) Analysis and documentation to support a fair value for the limitation on filing provision; and 5) justification for setting a DSIC return on equity that is an exception from the established process.

For these reasons, the settlement should either be modified or rejected.

Thank you for your consideration of my comments.

Sincerely,

Jerome Linden

AN LIGHT VI

Please indicate below if you would like to join, not oppose or oppose the Joint Petition for Settlement submitted by Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., the Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement, the Office of Consumer Advocate, and Aqua Large Users Group in this case, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, *et al.* v. Aqua PA, Inc., Docket No. R-2011-226597.8.

- ☐ I have read the terms of the Settlement and wish to join in it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.
- ☐ I have read the terms of the Settlement and do not oppose it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.

I have read the terms of the Settlement and I oppose it. Comments enclosed.

Keyner IN Prover

Print Your Full Name

Date: 5/4/20/2

Sign Your Full Name

Please Write Your Address Here:

RECEIVED MIZHAY IS AH 8:21 PA PUC SECRETARY'S BUREAU

Docket Number of Your Complaint:

RECEIVED

MAY 0 9 2012

Public Utility Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge 307 DOV6LAS

SAYRE, PA 18

C-2011-

or C-2012- 2285539 Kenneth W. Reeves 307 Douglas Avenue Sayre. PA. 18840 kreeves@stny.rr.com 570-888-8117 RECEIVED

2012 MAY 15 AM 8: 21

SECRETARY'S BUREAU
RECEIVED

MAY (3 9 2012

Public Utility Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge

Date: May 4, 2012

To: Honorable Angela T. Jones, ALJ Honorable Darla D. Heep, ALJ

From: Kenneth W. Reeves

Re: PaPUC, et al., v. Aqua PA Inc. Docket No. R-2011-226 79 38 C-2012-85539

From time to time negotiated settlements in regulated utility matters are appropriate, particularly in small water companies where a significant part of the award is "rate case expense" that is a true burden on a per customer basis. The beneficiaries here include attorneys and consultants.

In the case of Aqua, continuous negotiated settlements replace the responsibility of the Pa PUC to set rates after hearing all of the issues.

Rates should not be set by the Trial Staff, Consumer Advocate and a few other parties case after case. Occasional settlements are appropriate. Settlements are acceptable when the issues are limited and a fully litigated decision is fairly current.

The proposed settlement claims to reduce the award from \$38,600,000 to \$16,700,000. In complete formal hearings were held, the rates would likely be effective on or after August 18, 2012. The proposed effective date in the settlement proposal is June 8, 2012.

The Commission suspended this case until at least August 18, 2012. This should be the earliest effective date of any settlement.

Thank you.

2012 HAY 15 AM 8: 21

RECEIVED

Please indicate below if you would like to join, not oppose or oppose the Joint Petition for Settlement submitted by Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., the Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement, the Office of Consumer Advocate, and Aqua Large Users Group in this case, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, et al. v. Aqua PA, Inc., Docket No. R-2011-2265978.

I ha	ve read the	terms of	the S	Settlement	and wish to	joir	ı in it	. The	terms of
the	Settlement	resolve	my	Formal	Complaint	if	the	Public	Utility
Con	ımission ap <mark>j</mark>	proves the	e Sett	lement wit	thout modifi	catio	m.		

- ☐ I have read the terms of the Settlement and do not oppose it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.
- I have read the terms of the Settlement and I oppose it. Comments enclosed.

EMILIO RENDE	Sarrio Rude
Print Your Full Name	Sign Your Full Name
Date: 5/2/12	

Please Write Your Address Here:

RECEIVED 2012 MAY 15 AM 8: 2 PA FUC SECRETARY'S BUREA 108 JEFFERSONST.
BALA CYNWYD
PA 19004

Docket Number of Your Complaint:

RECEIVED

C-2011- 2217113 or C-2012-

MAY 0 3 2012

Public Utility Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge Honorable Angela T Jones Honorable Dorlene D Heep, Administrative Law Judge PUC Commission 801 Market St Suite 4063 Phila. PA 19107 Emilio Rende 108 Jefferson St Bala Cynwyd 19004

Dear Judge Jones and Judge Heep;

Having read the settlement, I concluded that Aqua should not have been given any increase.

Aqua received a large increase less than two years ago This settlement, in addition to the 4.04% increase gives Aqua the freedom to file for an other increase next year. While people are struggling paying their bills, Aqua's executives gave themselves millions of dollars in pay increase annually. If they had any decency they would be ashamed of themselves

Aqua is a monopoly with very little control from any one

I do not trust Aqua and I have no confidence in the Public Utility Commission. In addition I request that the presiding Judge will not limit the public from expressing themselves at the public hearing.

I will reemphasize that Aqua does not own the water it is merely a contractor that maintains the water system I believe that it can and should be terminated.

Semilio Rende Semilio Rende

RECEIVED

RECEIVED

MAY 0 3 2012

Public Utility Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge

Please indicate below if you would like to join, not oppose or oppose the Joint Petition for Settlement submitted by Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., the Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement, the Office of Consumer Advocate, and Aqua Large Users Group in this case, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, *et al.* v. Aqua PA, Inc., Docket No. R-2011-2265978.

- ☐ I have read the terms of the Settlement and wish to join in it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.
- ☐ I have read the terms of the Settlement and do not oppose it. The terms of the Settlement resolve my Formal Complaint if the Public Utility Commission approves the Settlement without modification.

I have read the terms of the Settlement and I oppose it. Comments enclosed.				
Print Your Full Name Date: 4-29- 2012	Daniel J. M. Cheavey Sign Your Full Name			
Date: 1722 Control				
Please Write Your Address Here:	27 PIENSANT Rd			
RECEIVED	BROOMAN PA 19008			
Public Dilly Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge				
SECRETARY SECRETARY AND SECRET	C-2011- + 2277/19 or C-2012-			
Do Not WARY to PAY	CAN NOT AFORD it			

Please indicate below if you would like to join, not oppose or oppose the Joint Petition for Settlement submitted by Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., the Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement, the Office of Consumer Advocate, and Aqua Large Users Group in this case,

Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, et al. v. Aqua PA, Inc., Docket No. R-2011-2263958.

	I have read the terms of the Settlement and the Settlement resolve my Formal Co Commission approves the Settlement withou	omplaint if the Public Utility				
	I have read the terms of the Settlement an the Settlement resolve my Formal Co Commission approves the Settlement without	omplaint if the Public Utility				
×	I have read the terms of the Settlement and I oppose it. Comments enclosed.					
Print \	SERT W CURTIUS Your Full Name S S	glet Warding Your Full Name				
Please	<u></u>	ROBERT CURTIUS 949 FOSS AVE DREXEL HILL, PA 19026				

C-2011-

C-2012-

Docket Number of Your Complaint:

Robert Curtius 949 Foss Ave. Drexel Hill, PA 19026 April 30, 2012 RECEIVED

2012 MAY 15 AM 8: 21

PA PUC SECRETARY'S BUREAU

RECEIVED

MAY 0 2 2012

Public Utility Commission Philadelphia Office Administrative Law Judge

Honorable Angela T. Jones Honorable Darlene D. Heep Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission Office of Administrative Judge 801 Market Street, Suite 4063 Philadelphia, PA 19107

Re: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission v Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. Docket No. R2011-2265978

Subject: Opposition to Aqua settlement

Enclosed: Signature page dated 4/27/12

Dear Judge Jones and Judge Heep:

Enclosed is my Signature Page showing that I oppose the settlement arrived at by some of the parties in this case. The proposed rate increases and changes should be rejected for the following reasons:

- 1) They were negotiated by some of the parties without including all active parties.
- 2) They unfairly assign to residential customers costs that exceed the "cost to serve" this group of customers.
- 3) Special interest groups are unfairly assigned rates far below the residential rates in the Main Division. This unfairly increases rates of customers, for no other reason than their geographic location within the state. Testimony during hearings in Harrisburg supports this fact.
- 4) The Distribution System Improvement Charge in being modified in a manner that will allow customers to be charged excessive bills.
- 5) The government negotiators lack the authority to change the Distribution System Improvement Charge.
- 6) The proposed Distribution System Improvement Charge is inconsistent throughout the proposed settlement.

Sincerely,

Robert Curtius

Enclosure: