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May 29, 2018

Rosemary Chiavetta, Secretary Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission Commonwealth Keystone Building 400 North Street, 2nd Floor Harrisburg, PA 17120 VIA ELECTRONIC FILING

RE:

Pennsylvania PUC v. Duquesne Light Company; Docket No. R-2018-3000124; C-2018-3001713

Dear Secretary Chiavetta:

Enclosed for filing with the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission please find Duquesne Industrial Intervenors' ("DII") Brief in Support of the Petition of Peoples Natural Gas Company LLC for Interlocutory Review in the above-referenced proceeding.

As evidenced by the attached Certificate of Service, all parties to this proceeding are being duly served with a copy of this document. Thank you.

Very truly yours,

McNEES WALLACE & NURICK LLC

By

Matthew L. Garber

Counsel to the Duquesne Industrial Intervenors

Enclosures

c: Administrative Law Judge Katrina L. Dunderdale (via E-Mail and First-Class Mail) Certificate of Service

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am this day serving a true copy of the foregoing document upon the participants listed below in accordance with the requirements of 52 Pa. Code Section 1.54 (relating to service by a participant).

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Dated this 29<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2018, at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

## BEFORE THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission		R-2018-3000124
Office of Consumer Advocate	:	C-2018-3001029
Jason Dolby	:	C-2018-3001074
Peoples Natural Gas Company LLC	:	C-2018-3001152
James Fedell	:	C-2018-3001473
Office of Small Business Advocate	4.	C-2018-3001566
Duquesne Industrial Intervenors	:	C-2018-3001713

V.

Duquesne Light Company 1308(d) Proceeding

# BRIEF OF THE DUQUESNE INDUSTRIAL INTERVENORS IN SUPPORT OF THE PETITION OF PEOPLES NATURAL GAS COMPANY LLC FOR INTERLOCUTORY REVIEW

University of Pittsburgh United States Steel Corporation Duquesne University Linde Energy Services, Inc.

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#### I. INTRODUCTION

On May 22, 2018, Administrative Law Judge ("ALJ") Katrina L. Dunderdale issued an Interim Order granting Duquesne Light Company's ("Duquesne Light") Motion for Partial Judgment on the Pleadings ("Interim Order") in the above-docketed proceeding. The Interim Order precludes Peoples Natural Gas Company LLC ("Peoples") from contesting Tariff Rider No. 16 ("Rider 16") in Duquesne Light's above-docketed rate case before the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission ("PUC" or "Commission").

On May 22, 2018, Peoples filed a Petition of Peoples Natural Gas Company LLC For Interlocutory Review and Answer to Material Question on an Expedited Basis ("Petition for Interlocutory Review").

The Duquesne Industrial Intervenors ("DII") file this brief in support ("DII Brief") of Peoples' Petition for Interlocutory Review. DII respectfully submits that Peoples should not be precluded from contesting Rider 16.

#### II. BACKGROUND

In her Interim Order, ALJ Dunderdale provided a thorough description of the procedural history of this proceeding. That description is incorporated herein by reference.

#### III. ARGUMENTS

Peoples' Petition for Interlocutory Review should be granted by the Commission because:

(a) it is in the public interest for the Commission to hear Peoples' concerns about Rider 16;

(b) viewed in a light most favorable to the non-moving party, Peoples has standing under Pennsylvania Supreme Court precedent to participate in all aspects of this proceeding; and

(c) because all issues in this rate case are interrelated, it is impractical to restrict a party from providing testimony on one particular component thereof. Additionally, (d) Peoples' Petition for Interlocutory Review should be approved by the Commission on an expedited basis.

A. Given Peoples' current work with customers that are considering or pursuing Combined Heat and Power ("CHP") in Duquesne's territory, it is in the public interest for the Commission to hear Peoples' concerns regarding the proposed rates, terms, and conditions (including interconnection requirements) for Rider 16.

Peoples stands in a unique position regarding Rider 16, particularly relating to CHP projects. As a natural gas utility, Peoples is directly involved in assisting its customers in creating these projects. As a result, Peoples has access to numerous formal and informal analyses undertaken by its customers when considering whether to pursue CHP.

Under Commission regulations, a petitioner may intervene in a Commission proceeding if it holds an "interest of such nature that participation of the petitioner may be in the public interest." <sup>1</sup>

There is no doubt that development of cost-effective CHP projects is in the public interest. The Commission recently released a *Final Policy Statement on Combined Heat and Power* after a long period of investigation ("CHP Policy Statement").<sup>2</sup> The CHP Policy Statement encouraged the development of CHP projects in Pennsylvania and identified impediments to such projects, including the high cost of backup power. As a natural gas utility involved in the development of CHP projects, Peoples' comments and participation on Rider 16 is in the public interest. Peoples should be permitted to address Rider 16 in this proceeding.

B. Viewed in a light most favorable to the non-moving party, Peoples has standing under Pennsylvania Supreme Court precedent to participate in all aspects of this proceeding.

Under long-established precedent articulated in *William Penn Parking Garage, Inc. v. City* of *Pittsburgh* and subsequent cases, to possess standing, a "plaintiff . . . must allege and prove an interest in the outcome of the suit which surpasses 'the common interest of all citizens in procuring

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 52 Pa.Code § 5.72(a)(3).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Docket No. M-2016-2530484 (Order entered April 5, 2018).

obedience to the law." Specifically, a litigant's interest must "be, at least, substantial, direct, and immediate." Viewed in a light most favorable to the non-moving party, Peoples' interest in the rates, terms, and conditions for Rider 16 is substantial, direct, and immediate.

As accurately described by ALJ Dunderdale in the Interim Order, a substantial interest "means the litigant must have some discernable adverse effect to some interest other than the abstract interest of all citizens in having others comply with the law." Clearly, Peoples stands in a unique category as the regulated gas supplier for many of Duquesne Light's customers – including its current and future CHP customers. Peoples may increase its gas throughput if more CHP projects are pursued by Duquesne's customers. Therefore, as a certificated provider of natural gas utility service in the region, Peoples is directly impacted by Duquesne's pricing and policies affecting CHP. Peoples' interest is not abstract, nor is it remote.

Peoples' interest is also direct. The Interim Order defines the "direct" requirement to "simply mean[] the person claiming to be aggrieved must show causation of harm to his/her/its interest as a matter of which he/she/it complains." In rejecting Peoples' standing on this basis, the Interim Order indicates that Peoples' *interests* are not at stake. DII respectfully disagrees with this analysis. Peoples is a current customer of Duquesne Light who *has invested in the development of CHP projects*. Under the standard articulated by the Interim Order, Peoples' interests are clearly harmed by more than doubling the per-kWh back-up prices for CHP projects.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Wm. Penn Parking Garage, Inc. v. Pittsburgh, 346 A.2d 269, 280-281 (Pa. 1975).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Upper Bucks County Vocational-Technical Sch. Educ. Asso v. Upper Bucks County Vocational-Technical Sch. Joint Comm., 474 A.2d 1120, 1122 (Pa. 1984).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Interim Order at 7.

<sup>6</sup> *Id*.

Finally, Peoples' interest is immediate. In *William Penn*, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court stated that "the interest must be immediate and pecuniary and not a remote consequence." When viewed in a light most favorable to the non-moving party, Peoples projects, goals, and expenditures may be immediately altered if Duquesne Light's proposed Rider 16 changes are approved. Whether Peoples directly owns an existing CHP project cannot be the sole determiner of the immediacy of the interest. Peoples will be significantly affected.

## C. As a participant in the Duquesne Light rate case, Peoples should be permitted to provide testimony and briefing on all matters of the rate case.

All projected revenues and costs in a rate case have a bearing on the final results of the rate case. Here, Duquesne Light seeks to increase various customer costs to meet its proposed total revenue requirement. However, the Interim Order has the effect of barring Peoples from addressing one component of many interrelated components. As a litigant with standing in this proceeding, it is both impractical and unfair to prevent a party such as Peoples from addressing an issue that is inherently connected to all other issues in the rate case.

#### D. Review on an expedited basis is appropriate.

DII urges the Commission to act on an expedited basis. Due to Duquesne Light's intent to more than double its rates under Rider 16, there will likely be significant interest in this part of its Tariff. If the Commission does not expedite its review of the Petition for Interlocutory Review, there is a substantial likelihood that the evidentiary record or briefing will need to be reopened at a later date. This would create additional costs for ratepayers, the Commission, and all parties interested in Rider 16 (including DII). It is to the benefit of all parties, including ratepayers bearing

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Wm. Penn, 346 A.2d at 280 (quoting Keystone Raceway Corp. v. State Harness Racing Commission, 173 A.2d 97, 100 (Pa. 1961)).

the cost of the rate case and those paying attorneys and consultants to participate in this proceeding, for the Commission to have a definitive determination as soon as practicable. DII therefore respectfully requests the Commission to act on the Petition for Interlocutory Review on an expedited basis.

#### IV. CONCLUSION

WHEREFORE, the Duquesne Industrial Intervenors respectfully request that the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission:

- (a) approve Peoples' Petition for Interlocutory Review;
- (b) reverse the Interim Order granting partial summary judgment to Duquesne Light; and
- (c) rule on an expedited basis.

Respectfully submitted,

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