COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA



OFFICE OF CONSUMER ADVOCATE

555 Walnut Street, 5th Floor, Forum Place Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17101-1923 (717) 783-5048 800-684-6560 July 6, 2022



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/pennoca

FAX (717) 783-7152 consumer@paoca.org

Via Electronic Mail Only

The Honorable Christopher Pell
The Honorable John M. Coogan
Office of Administrative Law Judge
Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission
801 Market Street, Suite 4063
Philadelphia, PA 19107

Re:

Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission

v.

Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania, Inc.

Docket No. R-2022-3031211

Dear Judge Pell and Judge Coogan:

Enclosed please find a copy of the Rebuttal Testimony being submitted on behalf of the Office of Consumer Advocate in the above-referenced proceeding, as follows:

Rebuttal Testimony of Jerome D. Mierzwa, OCA Statement 3R

Copies have been served on the parties as indicated on the enclosed Certificate of Service. Due to the ongoing emergency period, hard copies of the OCA's testimony cannot be provided at this time. Hard copies can be provided, upon request, as normal operations resume. The OCA appreciates your understanding of this matter.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Harrison W. Breitman
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PA Attorney I.D. # 320580
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Enclosures:

cc:

PUC Secretary Rosemary Chiavetta, (Letter and Certificate of Service only) Athena Delvillar, ALJ Legal Assistant (email only: sdelvillar@pa.gov)

Certificate of Service

*331356

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Re: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission

•

v. : Docket No. R-2022-3031211

:

Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania, Inc.

I hereby certify that I have this day served a true copy of the following document, the Office of Consumer Advocate's Rebuttal Testimony as follows:

Rebuttal Testimony of Jerome D. Mierzwa, OCA Statement 3R upon parties of record in this proceeding in accordance with the requirements of 52 Pa. Code § 1.54 (relating to service by a participant), in the manner and upon the persons listed below:

Dated this 6th day of July 2022.

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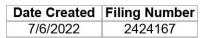
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Dated: July 6, 2022

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Your filing has been electronically received. Upon review of the filing for conformity with the Commission's filing requirements, a notice will be issued acknowledging acceptance or rejection (with reason) of the filing. The matter will receive the attention of the Commission and you will be advised if any further action is required on your part.

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Docket Number: R-2022-3031211

Case Description: PA PUC v. Columbia Gas of PA. Inc. 2022 Base Rate Case

Transmission Date: 7/6/2022 1:57 PM

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7/6/2022 1:57:06 PM Page 1 of 1

 From:
 eFile@pa.gov

 To:
 Myers, Lauren R.

Subject: E-file Confirmation for 2424167

Date: Thursday, July 7, 2022 9:22:27 AM

Importance: High

Dear Lauren R. Myers,

Your eFiling has been successfully filed on Wed Jul 06 13:57:04 EDT 2022. You may view this Filing at

<u>Certificate of Service response-rebuttal testimony of J Mierzwa/Columbia Gas of PA</u> and the Case details are: {Bp8CaseID=3031211, DocketNumber=R-2022-3031211}

Thank You, Public Utility Commission Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

^{*} Please do not respond to this automatically generated email.

BEFORE THE

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC)	
UTILITY COMMISSION)	
)	
v.)	Docket No. R-2022-3031211
)	
COLUMBIA GAS OF)	
PENNSYLVANIA, INC.)	

REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF

JEROME D. MIERZWA

ON BEHALF OF THE PENNSYLVANIA OFFICE OF CONSUMER ADVOCATE

July 6, 2022

1		I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>
2	Q.	PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.
3	A.	My name is Jerome D. Mierzwa. I am a Principal and Vice President of Exeter
4		Associates, Inc. ("Exeter"). My business address is 10480 Little Patuxent Parkway
5		Suite 300, Columbia, Maryland 21044. Exeter specializes in providing public utility-
6		related consulting services.
7	Q.	HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY SUBMITTED TESTIMONY IN THIS
8		PROCEEDING?
9	A.	Yes. My direct testimony was submitted as OCA Statement No. 3 on June 7, 2022.
10	Q.	WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR REBUTTAL TESTIMONY?
11	A.	The purpose of my rebuttal testimony is to respond to certain aspects of the direc
12		testimony of Bureau of Investigation and Enforcement ("I&E") witness Ethan H. Cline
13		the joint direct testimony of Office of Small Business Advocate ("OSBA") witnesses
14		Mark D. Ewen and Robert. D. Knecht; the direct testimonies of Retail Energy Supply
15		Association, Shipley Choice, LLC, and NGR Energy, Inc. collectively ("RESA/NGS
16		Parties") witnesses Anthony Cusati, III and Dan Caravetta; and the direct testimony of
17		Penn State University ("PSU") witness James L. Crist.
18		II. <u>I&E WITNESS: Ethan H. Cline</u>
19	Q.	DOES MR. CLINE AGREE WITH THE COMPANY'S PROPOSED
20		ALLOCATION OF ITS REQUESTED REVENUE INCREASE TO THE
21		VARIOUS CUSTOMER CLASSES?
22	A.	No. Mr. Cline claims that under the Company's proposed revenue allocation the
23		RSS/RDS customer class is providing an unreasonable subsidy of approximately \$19

1		million to other customer classes. Mr. Cline also notes that the relative rate of return
2		of the SDS/LGSS customer class has moved further away from the system average
3		relative rate of return. ² To address these concerns Mr. Cline recommends that the first
4		\$20 million of any rate scale back be applied to the RSS/RDS class and that \$600,000
5		of the increase assign to the RSS/RDS customer class be assigned to SDS/LGSS
6		customer class. ³
7	Q.	ARE MR. CLINE'S PROPOSED ADJUSTMENTS TO THE COMPANY'S
8		PROPOSED REVENUE ALLOCATION A REASONABLE
9		ALTERNATIVE TO THE REVENUE ALLOCATION YOU ARE
10		PROPOSING?
11	A.	Yes. Should the Commission not adopt the revenue allocation I have proposed, Mr.
12		Cline's proposed revenue allocation is a comparable alternative to the revenue
13		allocation I have recommended.
14	Q.	WHAT DOES MR. CLINE RECOMMEND WITH RESPECT TO THE
15		MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL CUSTOMER CHARGE?
16	A.	Columbia has proposed to increase the current Residential customer charge from
17		\$16.75 to \$25.47, or by 52 percent. Mr. Cline believes that this increase is excessive.

Therefore, Mr. Cline recommends that the \$20 million in first dollar rate relief for the

Residential customer class he has proposed be applied to the customer charge, and that

the Residential customer charge be included in any further rate scale back.⁵ The \$20

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¹ Direct Testimony of Ethan H. Cline, I&E Statement No. 3, p. 16.

² <u>Id.</u>, p. 17.

³ <u>Id.</u>, p. 16.

⁴ <u>Id.</u>, p. 22.

⁵ <u>Id.</u>

1		million reduction would reduce the Company's proposed customer charge of \$25.47 to
2		\$20.61. ⁶
3	Q.	WHAT WOULD BE THE LIKELY FINAL RESIDENTIAL CUSTOMER
4		CHARGE UNDER MR. CLINE'S PROPOSAL BASED ON THE
5		INCREASE AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSION IN THIS
6		PROCEEDING?
7	A.	It cannot be determined what the Residential customer charge will be under Mr. Cline's
8		proposal until the Commission's authorized increase is determined. However, as noted
9		in the joint direct testimony filed by the OSBA, Columbia has historically been
10		authorized increases which have averaged 60 percent of the Company's initially
11		requested increase. ⁷ If Columbia is authorized an increase which is 60 percent of its
12		requested increase in this proceeding, as shown on Schedule JDM-2, I estimate the
13		Residential customer charge would be approximately \$20.19.
14	Q.	DO YOU AGREE WITH MR. CLINE'S RESIDENTIAL CUSTOMER
15		CHARGE PROPOSAL?
16	A.	No. As explained in my direct testimony, Columbia's current monthly Residential
17		charge is already the highest among NGDCs in the Commonwealth. ⁸ Mr. Cline's
18		recommended customer charge is also inconsistent with the Commission's goal of
19		encouraging energy conservation. Columbia's existing Residential customer charge of
20		\$16.75 should be maintained. In its last litigated base rate proceeding in Docket No. R-
21		2020-3018835, Columbia proposed to increase its existing Residential customer charge
22		of \$16.75 to \$23.00. In the Recommended Decision in that proceeding the

⁶ *Id*.

⁷ Direct Testimony of Mark D. Ewen and Robert D. Knecht, OSBA Statement No. 1, p. 2. ⁸ Direct Testimony of Jerome D. Mierzwa, OCA Statement No. 3, p. 14.

Administrative Law Judge ("ALJ") found that Columbia's proposal to increase its Residential customer charge was contrary to the Commission's goal of encouraging customers to conserve energy, and rejected the Company's proposed customer charge increase. The Commission adopted the ALJ's decision concerning the Residential customer charge.

III. OSBA WITNESSES: Mark D. Ewen and Robert D. Knecht

- 7 Q. IN THIS PROCEEDING COLUMBIA HAS RELIED UPON ITS PEAK & AVERAGE ("P&A") COST OF SERVICE STUDY TO DETERMINE ITS 8 9 PROPOSED ALLOCATION OF THE REVENUE INCREASE. DID THE OSBA WITNESSES PROPOSE ANY CHANGES TO THE COMPANY'S 10 11 P&A STUDY?
- 12 Yes. The OSBA witnesses revised the projected design day demands of the RSS/RDS, Α. SGSS/DS-1, and SGSS/DS-2 customer classes. 9 The OSBA also made three technical 13 14 corrections to the Company's PGA study which are described on page 19, lines 1-10, of the OSBA's testimony. 10 The most significant of these corrections was a correction 15 16 to the volume of Flex rate customers. This correction reduced the Flex rate cost of service by approximately \$7 million.¹¹ 17
- 18 ARE YOU IN AGREEMENT WITH THE CHARGES PROPOSED TO THE Q. 19 COMPANY'S P&A STUDY BY THE OSBA?
- 20 A. I am in agreement with the three technical changes proposed by the OSBA. At this time, I am not in agreement with the proposed changes in design day demands. The 21 22 OSBA has not demonstrated that the Company's design day projections are

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⁹ Direct Testimony of Mark D. Ewen and Robert D. Knecht, OSBA Statement No. 1, p. 18.

¹⁰ <u>Id.</u>, pp. 18-19. ¹¹ <u>Id.</u>, p. 19.

unreasonable. I will further address the proposed design day demand changes after reviewing the Company's rebuttal testimony on this issue. I would note that reflecting this change in the Company's cost study does not have a significant impact on the results of the study.

PLEASE DESCRIBE THE OSBA'S PROPOSED REVENUE

ALLOCATION.

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The OSBA's proposed revenue allocation is based on its alternative cost of service study, and moves revenues for each customer class toward the cost of service indicated by its study. The revenue allocation method used by the OSBA is similar to the method I described and utilize in my direct testimony. That is, it allocated the subsidy provided to Flex rate customers to the other customer classes and limited the increase to any particular customer class to two times the system average increase. Under my proposal, the Flex rate subsidy was allocated to the other customer classes based on total rate base, while the OSBA allocated the subsidy based on mains investment. The OSBA measures movement toward cost based rates by the relative change to a customer classes' revenue to cost or service percentage (revenue/cost ratio). The OSBA refers to the movement of a customer classes' revenue toward the indicated cost of service, as measured by the revenue/cost ratio, as "progress." A customer class with a revenue/cost ratio of less than 100% is contributing revenues that are less than the indicated cost of service, and a customer class with a revenue/cost ratio that is greater than 100% is contributing revenues that exceed the indicated cost of service. As shown in Table IEc-5, the OSBA's revenue allocation has limited the "progress" for any particular class to 30%. 12

¹² *Id.*, p. 26.

ALLOCATION?

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- A. While I agree with certain aspects of the OSBA's proposed revenue allocation such as allocating the Flex rate subsidy to other classes based on mains investment and limiting the increase to a customer class to two times the system average increase, I disagree with limiting the movement to cost based rates, or "progress," to 30%. I believe that additional "progress" is appropriate and reasonable.
- 8 Q. HAVE YOU REVISED YOUR INITIAL REVENUE ALLOCATION TO
 9 REFLECT THE RESULTS OF THE OSBA'S ALTERNATIVE COST OF
 10 SERVICE STUDY AND ADDITIONAL PROGRESS TOWARD COST
 11 BASED RATES?
 - Yes. I have revised my initial revenue allocation to reflect the results of the OSBA's study exclusive of the OSBA's proposed modification to the design day demands of RSS/RDS, SGSS/DS-1, and SGSS/DS-2 customers. My revised revenue allocation is presented in Table 1-R, and utilizes the same general approach used to develop my initial revenue allocation that was described in my direct testimony.

Table 1-R OCA Revised Revenue Allocation

	Increase	Increase	Current Revenue to Cost	Proposed Revenue to Cost	
Class	(Millions)	Percent	Ratio	Ratio	Progress
RSS/RDS	\$46.444	11.0%	107.6%	104.6%	39%
SGSS/DS-1	\$9.136	19.0%	96.0%	100.0%	100%
SGSS/DS-2	\$11.132	22.2%	93.5%	100.0%	100%
SDS/LGSS	\$8.549	28.4%	83.2%	93.6%	62%
LDS/LGSS	\$6.785	28.4%	54.6%	61.4%	15%
MLDS	\$0.000	0.0%	1,332.9%	1,167.3%	13%
FLEX	\$0.013	0.3%	NM	NM	3
Total:	\$82.06	14.2%	100.0%	100.0%	

1		IV. RESA/NGS PARTIES WITNESS: Anthony Cusati, III
2	Q.	WHAT ISSUE DOES MR. CUSATI ADDRESS IN HIS DIRECT
3		TESTIMONY?
4	A.	Mr. Cusati addresses the current billing methodology used by Columbia to bill natural
5		gas supplier charges to customers served by natural gas suppliers. 13 He finds
6		Columbia's current billing method to be deficient and recommends that Columbia
7		institute Bill Ready Billing which he describes in his testimony. 14
8	Q.	DO YOU OPPOSE MR. CUSATI'S RECOMMENDATION?
9	A.	No. However, if Columbia agrees to adopt Bill Ready Billing or the Commission
10		requires the Company to implement Bill Ready Billing, Columbia should document the
11		costs associated with implementing and maintaining Bill Ready Billing and report
12		those costs in its next base rate proceeding. Since Bill Ready Billing would benefit
13		natural gas suppliers, I believe it would be appropriate to charge natural gas suppliers
14		for those costs.
15		V. RESA/NGS PARTIES WITNESS: Dan Caravetta
16	0	WHAT ISSUE DOES MR. CARAVETTA ADDRESS IN HIS DIRECT
	Q.	
17		TESTIMONY?
18	A.	As explained by Mr. Caravetta in greater detail in his testimony, there are currently five
19		daily time schedules/deadlines set by the North American Energy Standards Board
20		("NAESB") to nominate gas supplies on interstate pipelines for delivery. 15 Columbia
21		only provides suppliers confirmation for two of those scheduling deadlines and,
22		therefore, supply cuts are not communicated for the other three cycles which can lead

Direct Testimony of Anthony Cusati, III, RESA/NGS Parties Statement No. 1, p. 2.
 Id., p. 5.
 Direct Testimony of Dan Caravetta, RESA/NGS Parties Statement No. 2, p. 2.

1		to the assessment of penalties to suppliers. 16 Mr. Caravetta recommends that Columbia
2		provide confirmation for all five scheduling cycles. 17
3	Q.	DO YOU OPPOSE MR. CARAVETTA'S RECOMMENDATION?
4	A.	No. However, if Columbia agrees to provide confirmations for all five scheduling
5		cycles or the Commission requires the Company to provide confirmations for all five
6		scheduling cycles, Columbia should document the incremental costs associated with
7		providing confirmations for all five scheduling cycles and report those costs in its next
8		base rate proceeding. Since providing confirmations for all five scheduling cycles
9		would benefit natural gas suppliers, I believe it would be appropriate to charge natural
10		gas suppliers for those costs.
11		
12		VI. PSU WITNESS: James L. Crist
12 13	Q.	VI. <u>PSU WITNESS: James L. Crist</u> WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY
	Q.	
13	Q.	WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY
13 14	Q.	WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY UPON TO DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE REVENUE
13 14 15		WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY UPON TO DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE REVENUE INCREASE IT IS REQUESTING IN THIS PROCEEDING?
13 14 15 16		WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY UPON TO DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE REVENUE INCREASE IT IS REQUESTING IN THIS PROCEEDING? As previously explained, Columbia relied upon the P&A method to determine the
13 14 15 16 17		WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY UPON TO DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE REVENUE INCREASE IT IS REQUESTING IN THIS PROCEEDING? As previously explained, Columbia relied upon the P&A method to determine the distribution of the revenue increase it is requesting in this proceeding. Columbia used
13 14 15 16 17 18		WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY UPON TO DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE REVENUE INCREASE IT IS REQUESTING IN THIS PROCEEDING? As previously explained, Columbia relied upon the P&A method to determine the distribution of the revenue increase it is requesting in this proceeding. Columbia used the P&A method because it was approved by the Commission in Columbia's 2020 base
13 14 15 16 17 18	Α.	WHAT COST OF SERVICE STUDY METHOD DID COLUMBIA RELY UPON TO DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE REVENUE INCREASE IT IS REQUESTING IN THIS PROCEEDING? As previously explained, Columbia relied upon the P&A method to determine the distribution of the revenue increase it is requesting in this proceeding. Columbia used the P&A method because it was approved by the Commission in Columbia's 2020 base rate proceeding (Docket No. R-2020-3018835).

¹⁶ <u>Id.</u>, p. 3. ¹⁷ <u>Id.</u>, p. 5.

No. Mr. Crist contends that in Columbia's 2020 proceeding, the ALJ found in her 1 A. 2 Recommended Decision that Columbia's Customer-Demand Allocated Cost of Service (ACOS) would be the preferred method, but the Company's Customer-Demand study 3 contained serious flaws. 18 Therefore, the ALJ adopted the P&A method rather than the 4 Customer-Demand method.¹⁹ In its final order in the 2020 proceeding, the 5 Commission was not persuaded to reverse the ALJ's Recommended Decision that 6 adopted the P&A method.²⁰ Mr. Crist claims that the serious flaws in the Company's 7 Customer-Demand study identified by the ALJ in the 2020 proceeding have now been 8 eliminated.²¹ Mr. Crist explains that the allocation of mains costs has a significant 9 impact on the results of an ACOS study.²² Mr. Crist claims that annual throughput, 10 11 which is used to allocate 50 percent of mains costs under the P&A method, is not used in the design of gas main piping and that the cost causer of gas mains is demand.²³ 12 Therefore, Mr. Crist believes that the Customer-Demand study method should be 13 utilized in this proceeding.²⁴ 14

Q. WHAT IS YOUR RESPONSE TO MR. CRIST?

First, I would note that in the Company's Customer-Demand ACOS study, mains costs are allocated 45 percent based on demand and 55 percent based on the number of customers. In the P&A ACOS study, mains costs are allocated 50 percent based on demand and 50 percent based on annual throughput. Therefore, it is not clear why, if mains are sized based on demands as Mr. Crist claims, the Customer-Demand method

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¹⁸ Direct Testimony of James L. Crist, PSU Statement No. 1, p. 12.

¹⁹ <u>Id.</u>, p. 13.

²⁰ Id.

²¹ Id

²² <u>Id.</u>, p. 14.

²³ <u>Id.</u>, p. 17.

²⁴ Id.

1		should be utilized in this case when it results in less of an allocation mains costs based		
2		on demand than the P&A method.		
3		Second, in its Order in Columbia's last 2020 proceeding, the Commission		
4		specifically approved the use of the P&A allocation methodology. This finding was		
5		not due to the errors in the Customer-Demand ACOS presented by Columbia in its		
6		2020 case (that have now been eliminated). Rather, the Commission's findings in		
7		Columbia's 2020 proceeding concerning the use of the P&A method are presented on		
8		pages 5 through 7 of my Direct Testimony. More specifically, in the 2020 proceeding		
9		the Commission found:		
10 11 12 13		we remain of the opinion that although mains serve customers, it is the throughput that determines the mains investment, not the number of customers served. (Order at 217).		
14		Thus, the elimination of the errors in the Customer-Demand ACOS presented by		
15		Columbia in its 2020 proceeding had no influence on the Commission's finding that		
16		the P&A method is superior as throughput, and not the number of customers,		
17		determines the Company's mains investment.		
18	Q.	DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR REBUTTAL TESTIMONY?		
19	A.	Yes, it does.		

BEFORE THE

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC)	
UTILITY COMMISSION)	
)	
v.)	Docket No. R-2022-3031211
)	
COLUMBIA GAS OF)	
PENNSYLVANIA, INC.)	

SCHEDULES ACCOMPANYING THE

REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF

JEROME D. MIERZWA

ON BEHALF OF THE PENNSYLVANIA OFFICE OF CONSUMER ADVOCATE

July 6, 2022



Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania, Inc.

Estimate of I&E Residential Customer Charge

1 Present Revenues	\$ 813,269,268
2 less Purchased Gas Costs	(235,166,198)
3 Present Base Rate Revenues (Line 1 - 2)	\$ 578,103,070
4 Customer Charge Revenues	\$ 78,102,520
5 Percent of Total Revenues (Line 4 / 5)	14%
6 Requested Increase	\$ 82,151,909
7 Authorized %	60%
8 Authorized increase (Line 6 x 7)	\$ 49,291,145
9 Reduction (Line 6 - 8)	\$ 32,860,764
10 First Dollar Scale Back	\$ 20,000,000
11 Additional Scale Back (Line 9 - 10)	\$ 12,860,764
12 Additional Customer Charge Scale Back Revenues (Line 5 x 11)	\$ 1,737,507
13 Customer Charge Billing Units	4,116,692
14 Additional Customer Charge Scale Back Rate (Line 12 / 13)	\$ 0.42
15 First Dollar I&E Residential Customer Charge	\$20.61
16 Estimated I&E Customer Charge (Line 15 - 14)	\$20.19

BEFORE THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

Re: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission

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V.

Docket No. R-2022-3031211

Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania, Inc.

VERIFICATION

I, Jerome D. Mierzwa, hereby state that the facts set forth in my Rebuttal Testimony, OCA Statement 3R, are true and correct (or are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief) and that I expect to be able to prove the same at a hearing held in this matter. I understand that the statements herein are made subject to the penalties of 18 Pa. C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities).

DATED: July 6, 2022

*331357

Signature:

erome D. Mierzwa

Consultant Address: Exeter Associates, Inc.

10480 Little Patuxent Parkway

Suite 300

Columbia, MD 21044-3575